

#WE

Write Essay

Real Exam Questions Included **Ver 5.0**



PTE Self Study

more than a group . . .



PTE Self Study

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گروه PTE SELF STUDY در تاریخ ۳ تیر ۱۳۹۶ توسط فرزین غفارنژاد، [فراز تاج فیروز](#) و [علیرضا پلویی](#) تاسیس شد و رسالتش از آنروز تا به امروز کمک به هموطنان برای کسب نمره زبان از طریق آزمون PTE Academic بوده و خواهد بود.

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توجه:

- ❖ جزوه آموزشی نحوه نگارش essay در این نسخه تکمیل شده است.
- ❖ 8 تایپیک جدید و تکراری امتحان اضافه گردید. (شماره های 188 تا 195)
- ❖ سوالات تست ماک در انتهای مجموعه سوالات قرار دارد. تمرین بر روی این چهار سوال را به بعد از امتحان ماک موکول کنید تا ارزیابی شما از این آزمون آزمایشی به شکل صحیحی صورت پذیرد.
- ❖ مجموعه سوالات essay به ترتیب چیدمان این جزوه در سایت ما به آدرس www.ptestudy.net نیز در دسترس می باشد.



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32 Immigrants.....	ʹϑ
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34 Mass media.....	ʹϑ
35 Advertisements.....	ʹϑ
36 Technology & Invention.....	ʹϠ
37 Creativity.....	ʹϠ
38 Internet.....	ʹϠ
39 E-books.....	ʹϠ
40 Routine & leisure.....	ʹϑ
41 Euthanasia.....	ʹϑ
42 Sports.....	ʹϑ
43 Work.....	Ϡο
44 War.....	80ο
45 Ideology.....	80ο
46 Behavior.....	81ʹ
47 Voting.....	81ʹ
48 Animals.....	81ʹ
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1. Essay Template

By Faraz Tajfirooz :

Recently, the phenomenon of **T1** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **N1** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **N2** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **T2** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **N3**, as well as **N4**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **N5**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **N6** and **N7** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **T3** might increase the consequences of **N8**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **N9** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **N10** pertain to **N11**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **N12** is correlated negatively with **N13**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **N14**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **T4** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **N15** prove the significance of **N16**, but also pinpoint **N17** implications.

(227 words) grammarly score : 100

T= تایپیک یا پارافریزی از تایپیک یا مترادف و معادل آن در قالب عبارت اسمی

For example: T1- Dangerous sports T2- Adventurous sports T3- Life-threatening activities T4- Risk-taking adventures

N= Noun phrase عبارت اسمی

For example: N1- Stressful situations N2- Boosting Adrenalin N3-Developing self-confidence...

2. The translation of template

به تازگی، پدیده **T1** و تاثیر متناظر آن یک بحث گرم را ایجاد کرده است. اگرچه توسط بسیاری مخالفت شده که **N1** بطور بسیار بالایی سودمند است، چنین مسئله ای بطور کاملا سازنده و مثبت در نظر گرفته شده توسط یک تعداد قابل توجهی از افراد. من تمایل دارم که باور کنم که **N2** می تواند یک مزیت باشد، و من در سرتاسر این مقاله آن را تحلیل خواهم کرد.

از نقطه نظر اجتماعی، **T2** می تواند جامعه را با برخی از اثرات قابل توجهی فرآهم آورد که ریشه در این واقعیت است که **N3**، و همچنین **N4**، به طور غیرمستقیم متصل هستند. بر طبق تجربه شخصی من، زمانی که من یک دانشجوی دانشگاه بودم، یک آزمایش دانشگاهی انجام دادم که **N5** را کشف کرد. بنابراین، پیامدهای مفیدی از هر دو **N6** و **N7** میتواند دیده شود.

در حوزه علم، **T3** ممکن است عواقب **N8** را افزایش دهد. علاوه بر این، جنبه های اساسی **N9** با این واقعیت ارتباط دارد که معایب **N10** مربوط به **N11** است. به عنوان یک مثال ملموس، یک تحقیق علمی توسط یک دانشگاه معتبر، تایید کرده است که نزول **N12** با **N13** به طور منفی همبستگی دارد. از این رو، این صحیح است که تصور از پیش تعیین شده **N14** را درست فرض کنیم.

برای نتیجه گیری، در حالی که چندین استدلال قانع کننده در هر دو طرف وجود دارد، من عمیقا بر این باور هستم که مزایای **T4** به مراتب بیشتر از معایب آن است. نه تنها مزایای **N15** ثابت می کند اهمیت **N16** را، بلکه با دقت به پیامدهای **N17** اشاره می کند.

3. Educational booklet

Produced by: Farzad Ghadamgahi

@Farzad_ghad

Latest update: 10 March 2019

3.1. Definitions

Content: نمره کامل کانتنت با پرداختن به همه جوانب تاپیک بدست می آید - در صورت آف تاپیک نوشتن نمره essay صفر خواهد شد هر چند که بالاترین سطح لغات و گرامر را بکار برده باشید.

Development and coherence: این آیتم وظیفه تمپلیت است و شامل پراکندگی مناسب کیوردها و پاراگرافینگ می شود

Form: تعداد کلمه در essay برای اخذ نمره کامل کانتنت بین ۲۰۰-۳۰۰ کلمه است (بهترین حالت حدود ۲۶۰ کلمه).

Grammar: نمره کامل گرامر شامل استفاده از رنج وسیع گرامر صحیح ، Punctuation ، اسپلینگ ، رعایت حروف بزرگ و کوچک می باشد.

Vocabulary: فراوانی لغات آکادمیک (وظیفه تمپلیت است) و استفاده از synonyms

Written discourse: نمره کامل این آیتم در صورت مرتبط بودن عبارات اسمی با تاپیک ها (اشاره مستقیم به کیوردهای تاپیک) به خصوص در T ها و پخش کردن مناسب کیوردها در تمپلیت بطوری که همه پاراگراف ها حاوی همه کیوردهای مهم تاپیک باشند، بدست می آید.

3.2. Topic sentence (T)

T : عبارات اسمی یا topic sentence ها هستند که می تواند ۲ یا ۳ کلمه ای باشد و یا می تواند بخشی از تاپیک با کمی تغییر باشد.

تغییرات جزئی می تواند شامل موارد زیر باشد که باعث افزایش نمره و کب نیز خواهد شد:

▶ **Verb + ing:**

People spend too much time at work >>>>>>>> Spending time at work

▶ **Reorder:**

Protecting the environment >>>> The Environmental protection

▶ **Minor paraphrasing:**

Buildings will have a positive or negative impact on people's life >>>> Influences of buildings

▶ **Word family:**

Work >>>> workers/ workplace/ working/ workmate

▶ **Changing verbs to nouns:**

The large shopping mall should replace the small shop >>>> Shopping mall replacement

3.3. Noun phrase (N)

N : عبارات اسمی دو یا نهایت سه کلمه ای که حاوی کیورد تاپیک باشند.

۱- با سطح بالای زبان و حضور ذهن جهت ایده پردازی، از کیوردهای تاپیک عبارات اسمی متنوع و مرتبط بسازید .

۲- در صورت سطح متوسط و قابلیت حفظ کردن برای تاپیک های پرتکرار، عبارات اسمی مرتبط را از منابع دلخواه گلچین کنید و حفظ کنید.

۳- می توانید به کمک کالوکیشن های عمومی با کیورد های تاپیک (بطور محدود) عبارت اسمی بسازید.

- معنی، مفهوم، تحلیل و منطق کلی essay اهمیتی ندارد اما عبارات اسمی باید ترکیباتی باشند که معنی دار هستند و در زبان انگلیسی موجود باشند.

3.5. Types of Noun Phrases

- ▶ (Verb+ing)+ Noun >>>>>>> Spending the time/Having the time/ Reading books
- ▶ (Verb+ing)+ Adjective >>>>> Exercising hard/ Behaving normal/ Shopping online/ Playing online
- ▶ (Verb+ing)+ Adjective + Noun >>>>>>>> Having free time/ Having a healthy diet
- ▶ (Verb+ing)+ Adverb >>>>>> Driving carefully/ Playing carelessly/ Speaking fluently
- ▶ Being+ Adjective >>>>> Being responsible/ Being motivated/ Being polluted
- ▶ Being+ Adverb+ Adjective >>>>> Being socially well-behaved/ being legally responsible
- ▶ Adjective+ Noun >>>>>>>> Innovative systems/ The classical music/ complex technologies
- ▶ Adverb+ Adjective+ Noun >>>>>>>> Environmentally sustainable developments
- ▶ Noun+ Noun >>>>>> Eligibility criteria/ Carbon emissions/ payment services
- ▶ Noun+ Noun+ Noun >>>>>>>> Eligibility criteria requirements/ Carbon emission level(s)
- ▶ Noun's+ Adjective+ Noun >>>>> Doctors' verbal communication/ Students' late assignment

جملات پیش ساخته ارتباط دو جنبه تاییک که بیشتر در SST و SWT می توانید استفاده کنید.

- ▶ The relation between..... And
- ▶ The relationship between..... And
- ▶ The correlation between..... And
- ▶ The link between..... And.....
- ▶ The interaction between..... And

- ▶ The balance between..... And
- ▶ The distinction between..... And
- ▶ The correspondence between..... And

3.6. General collocations

برای Nها می توانید بطور محدود از این کالوکیشن سازهای عمومی استفاده کنید به شرطی که ترکیبات ساخته شده حاوی کیورد تایپیک باشند و در انگلیسی موجود و متداول باشد.

- ▶ The role of....
- ▶developments
- ▶improvements
- ▶requirements
- ▶management
- ▶studies
- ▶sciences
- ▶regulations
- ▶facts
- ▶analysis
- ▶issues
- ▶strategies
- ▶policies

Education
School
University
Transport
Credit
Cashless
Learning
Children
Government
Building
Life
Work
Book
Technology
Medical
Parent
Behavior
Advertisement
Company
Problem
Assignment
Film
Music
Shopping

Employment
Course
Payment
Finance
People
Disease
Communication
Doctor
Exercise
Diet
Country
Population
Student
Lesson
Tourism
Handwriting
Listener
Food
Environment
Tuition fee
Job
Geography
Play
Sport
Vote

Topic Keywords

Correct examples: Educational developments/ Job management/ Medical sciences/ Company requirements/ The role of tourism/ governments' strategies/ governments' policies/ the behavior analysis/ working improvements/ governmental regulations/ countries regulations/ behavior sciences

Incorrect examples: problem requirements!! / children policies!! / credit facts!! / shopping analysis !!

نکته ۱: مطابق مثال های فوق برخی کالوکیشن های عمومی را با برخی کیوردهای تایپیک نمی توان بکاربرد. بنابراین ابتدا عبارت اسمی را ترجمه کنید اگر در زبان انگلیسی متداول بود بعد استفاده کنید.

نکته ۲: برای نمره های بالا (+۷۹) ، از کالوکیشن های تخصصی کیوردهای تایپیک هم استفاده کنید و فقط به کالوکیشن سازهای عمومی ها اکتفا نکنید. (مثال ۱ و ۲)

مثال ۱:

Keyword 1: Music

- ▶ **Particular N: Musical instruments – listening to music- classical music- music playlists**

General N: music sciences- music studies- the role of music- music facts- musical issues

مثال ۲:

Keyword 2: Pollution

- ▶ **Particular N: preventing pollution- the source of pollution- pollution standards- air pollution**
- ▶ **General N: pollution studies- the role of pollution- pollution issues- pollution facts- pollution management**

3.7. Articles

آرتیکل ها (حروف تعریف) - A - An - The

- ▶ If nouns are countable, use (s) and (ies) at the end of noun phrases, OR use (a) and (an) at the beginning of noun phrases >>>>> deprived schools/ university students/ educational strategies/ environmental problems/ designing buildings/ developing countries/ a current method/ sport events/ work skills/ an academic study/ an education cost/ An old film/ a printed book / printed books
- ▶ If you are NOT sure that nouns are countable, use (the) at the beginning/middle of your noun phrases >>>> the legal age/ the school syllabus/ the tourist destination/ the extra tuition/ protecting the environment/ the job offer/ the impact of sth/ the role of sth

استثناعات آرتیکل ها (Zero Article): در برخی اسامی نباید از آرتیکل The - an - a استفاده

کنیم. مثلا:

Planets: E.g: Earth: We live on Earth

Continents: E.g: Africa/ Asia/ Europe and : I've never been to Africa

Countries: Brazil/ Italy/ India and ...

Town and Cities: Paris/ Tokyo/ New York and ...

Universities: Oxford university/ Cambridge university and

- به جز استثناعات آرتیکل ها ، هر اسم یا عبارت اسمی برای جایگذاری در تمپلیت نیازمند حرف تعریف می باشند که می توانید از the در همه موارد و یا از s جمع برای اسامی قابل شمارش استفاده کنید. essay های خودتون رو وارد گرامرلی کنید به مرور متوجه می شوید که کجاها The لازم دارد.

3.8. Different types of Essay

▶ **Nowadays, people spend too much time at work to the extent that they hardly have time for their personal life.**

- ▶ To what extent do you agree or disagree
- ▶ What is your opinion
- ▶ Discuss
- ▶ Advantage and disadvantage
- ▶ Cause/ Effect/ solution
- ▶ What are the pros and cons

**Use one
template for all
types of essay**

3.9. Approach

۱- تایپ سریع تمپلیت

۲- خواندن تایپک، فهم آن و تشخیص keyword ها

۳- انجام Brainstorming در حدود دو دقیقه که یا می توان عبارات اسمی را در بالای تمپلیت تایپ کرد و بعد از cut و paste استفاده کرد و یا بطور مستقیم آنها در تمپلیت وارد کرد (بستگی به روش تمرین دارد. تایپ مستقیم عبارات اسمی در تمپلیت به شرط رعایت پراکندگی کیوردها و عدم تکرار ایده ها توصیه می شود).

۴- رعایت مدل زیر برای جایگذاری عبارات اسمی در تمپلیت بطوری که نوشتن عبارات اسمی عمودی و جایگذاری آنها در تمپلیت بصورت افقی باشد. (با این روش همه پاراگراف ها حاوی همه کیوردها می شوند و کیوردها پشت سر هم تکرار نمی شوند).

۵- ویرایش نهایی essay و رفع اشتباهات تایپی (خواندن برعکس توصیه می شود)

مثال برای تایپیک با ۴ کی ورد:

► Nowadays, people spend too much time at work to the extent that they hardly have time for their personal life.

People	Time	work	Personal life
T1 Hard-working people	T2 Having free time	T3 Working conditions	T4 The personal life
N4 the local people	N3 Time management	N2 Working overtime	N1 Life facilities ¹
N8 Clever people	N7 Spending the time	N6 Work-life balance	N5 The life span
N12 Satisfied people	N11 Time tables	N10 The full-time work	N9 A private life
N16 Lazy citizens	N15 Taking the time	N14 The paid work	N13 Personal activities
	N17 Wasting the time		

مثال برای تایپیک با ۳ کی ورد:

Parents should be legally responsible for children's act/behavior.
What is your opinion?

Parents	Children	Behavior
T1 Responsible parents	T۲ children's behavior	T۲ the good behavior
T4 good parenting	N1 clever children	N2 the bad behavior
N3 strict parents	N4 aggressive children	N5 behavioral analysis
N6 kind parents	N7 the child's personality	N8 acceptable behavior
N9 the role of parents	N10 childhood activities	N11 behaving legally
N12 parental engagement	N13 children developments	N14 behavioral patterns
N15 normal parents	N16 brilliant children	N17 behavior requirements

- هدف از چنین شماره گذاری برای T ها و N ها این است که کیوردها به نسبتی در تمپلیت پخش شوند که همه پاراگراف ها حاوی همه کیوردهای تایپک باشند.
- با شناسایی خوب کیوردها، و کب سازی، ساختن عبارات اسمی مناسب بدون غلط گرامری، رعایت آرتیکل گذاری و پخش کردن مناسب عبارات اسمی در تمپلیت، نمره کامل کانتنت، ریتن دیسکورس و گرامر را در این بخش خواهید گرفت.

Essay sample:

- Nowadays, people spend too much time at work to the extent that they hardly have time for their personal life.

Recently, the phenomenon of **hard-working people** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **the Local people** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **time management** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **having free time** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **working overtime**, as well as **life facilities**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **clever people**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **spending the time** and **work-life balance** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **working conditions** might increase the consequences of **the life span**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **satisfied people** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **time tables** pertain to **the full-time work**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **a private life** is correlated negatively with **Lazy citizens**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **taking the time**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **the personal life** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **the paid work** prove the significance of **personal activities**, but also pinpoint **wasting the time** implications.

3.10 different notes

۱- در پایان هر پاراگراف می توانید یک ، دو یا سه Enter بزنید. تعداد Enter تاثیری در نمره شما ندارد. ولی برای بحث پاراگرافینگ زدن یک Enter بعد از نقطه هر پاراگراف الزامیست.

۲- چسبیدگی کلمات به یکدیگر را اصلاح کنید اما وجود space اضافه بین کلمات تاثیری در نمره شما ندارد.

۳- استفاده از کلید Backspace هیچ تاثیر منفی در نمره شما ندارد.

۴- بهتر است تایپ تمپلیت را در حالت نویز با صدای صفحه کلید از اطراف تمرین کنید.

۵- با این هشتگ ها از کانال می توانید تجربیات عزیزانی که ۹۰ شدند و مطالب پیرامون essay را دنبال کنید.

#essay #we #article #collocation #mock #vocab #FAQ #sample

۶- در صورت اجرای صحیح و دقیق تکنیک ها و اخذ فیدبک مثبت از مدرسین گروه، به نمره پایین رایتینگ در آزمون ماک اهمیتی ندهید بخصوص وقتی پیغام خطای قرمز رنگ بالای کارنامه ماک ظاهر می شود، چراکه در امتحان اصلی نمره شما به دلایل مختلف افزایش پیدا خواهد کرد.

۷- دلایل ظاهر شدن پیغام قرمز رنگ در کارنامه ماک را با این هشتگ ها در کانال دنبال کنید.

#mock_error

#پیغام_قرمز_کارنامه_ماک

۸- برای هرچه استاندارد تر برگزار کردن آزمون ماک ، (توضیحات اشکان) عزیز را در کانال سرچ کنید.

۹- در کلیه قسمت های نوشتاری امتحان (swt, essay, sst, lfib, wfd) در یک پاسخ از دو املای بریتیش و امریکن هم زمان استفاده نکنید. مثلا در یک essay از کلمات transport و transportation با هم استفاده نکنید. یا مثلا در یک جواب lfib از دو کلمه travelling و behavior هم زمان استفاده نکنید. بطور کلی هر کلمه ای که طولانی تر و با حروف اضافه تری نوشته می شود معمولا بریتیش است. برای دیدن فایل ها و مطالب کمکی در این رابطه در کانال #spelling رو دنبال کنید.

3.11. Samples

گردآوری تمرین های گروه (ساختن T و N) - تاپیک های پرتکرار امتحانی

question	T1 to T4	N1 to N18
1- In a cashless society, people use more credit cards. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this phenomenon?	(T1 to T4) A cashless society Credit cards Credit card debt A cashless payment	(N1 to N18) Short-term credits The credit analysis The cash ratio A bank card Educated people Unsecured credit cards Charging the card A valid credit card An acceptable credit card A cashless system of payment A financial organization A method of payment People's account A bank balance Traditional societies Social activities Electronic banking Busy people
2- Some say that music is as important as other subjects in schools to promote learning in children life. Do you agree or disagree? Give your opinion.	(T1 to T4) Musical learning activities Listening to music at schools Learning musical techniques promoting learning methods	(N1 to N18) The music subject Musical instruments Musical abilities Music celebrities A music study Learning disorder Learning outcomes Learning process School facilities Local schools The background music Children tendencies Music downloading Classical music The school curriculum Recorded music Music industry Listening to favorite music

<p>3- Cities are now expanding; the government should make better network for public transport or should build more roads to facilitate car ownership? Agree or Disagree?</p>	<p>(T1 to T4)</p> <p>Traveling by public transport A transport network Road facilities A road network</p>	<p>(N1 to N18)</p> <p>The transport system Transport costs The Private transport The public safety The Rail transport The Road transport Traffic congestion A road accident Transport development Transport infrastructure Transport strategies Transport requirements Transport industry Transport legislation A road construction project Dangerous roads Road vehicles Road improvements</p>
<p>4- Nowadays, people spend too much time at work to the extent that they hardly have time for their personal life. Discuss</p>	<p>(T1 to T4)</p> <p>Spending the time at work The Modern life Having time for personal life Working life of individuals</p>	<p>(N1 to N18)</p> <p>Hard-working employees Time management A professional career A casual work Seasonal workers Considerable working experience The Job satisfaction Working conditions A part-time work A work-life balance A work commitment Taking the time The working environment People's healthy life A peaceful life the private life Day to day life Career developments</p>

<p>5- Whether experimental learning can work well in formal education compared to books? Agree or disagree</p>	<p>(T1 to T4)</p> <p>Experimental learning Formal education Learning environment Informal learning</p>	<p>(N1 to N18)</p> <p>Educational achievement Academic qualifications Well-rounded education Conventional education Vocational education Learner's performance Educational facilities Theoretical knowledge Practical learning Intellectual development Training courses Learning disorder Learning process A practical experiment A laboratory experiment A scientific experiment Educational perspective Educational strategies Excellent books Reference books</p>
<p>6- Medical technology is responsible for the human's life expectancy. To what extent do you agree or disagree?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Medical technology Human's life expectancy Taking responsibility for life Medical treatment</p>	<p>N1 to N18</p> <p>Emergency medication Hospital treatments Widespread diseases The medical care Advanced technologies A healthy lifestyle Medical practitioner Preventive medicine Physical well-being Medical certificate Innovative technologies The daily life Individuals' life insurance Human's immune system The medical attention A longer lifespan The Complex technology Prescribed medication Health care systems</p>

<p>7- Parents should be legally responsible for children's act/behavior. What is your opinion?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Parental responsibilities Children's behavior Parental engagement Anti-social behavior of children</p>	<p>N1 to N18</p> <p>Parent-child relationship Children's personal growth Parenting skills Observing parents Behavioral patterns Aggressive behavior/action Modern childcare techniques Younger generation Behavioral flexibility Acceptable behavior/act Good parenting Violent behavior of children Children tendencies Aggressive children Prospective parents Intellectual development A gifted child Dependent children</p>
<p>8- Companies use advertisement to influence people to buy things sometimes which they don't need. Give your opinion?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>[Using the advertisement by companies] Advertising strategies Commercial advertisements A TV advertisement</p>	<p>N1 to N18</p> <p>N1. Purchasing things A major advertising campaign The classified adverts The advertising classification Marketing communication Advertising agencies A profitable advertisement N8. A positive influence Outdoor advertising Commercial advertisement The company products Advertising methods Telemarketing Advertising network N15. Successful companies New brands Advertising billboards Financial sponsors</p>

<p>9- What's global problems, and how the government should solve them?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Global problems Problem solving methods Governments' effort International problems</p>	<p>N1 to N18</p> <p>Widespread problems Complex problems Technical solutions Environmental problems Problematic situation A national government A local government Encountering problems Comprehensive solutions Universal problems Long-term problems Enormous problems Psychological problems Global policies Global strategies Global methods Behavioral problems Good governments! Bad governments!</p>
<p>10- The university will deduct the students' score for late assignments. Opinion and solutions?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Decreasing students' score University assignments The student's test scores Homework assignments</p>	<p>N1 to N18</p> <p>Practical assignments A university degree Brilliant students Written assignments Excellent scores Students' motivation Overall scores A reading assignment A score guide A university student Giving assignments A deductible score Late assignments Difficult assignments The university department Scoring methods Delayed assignments A college student University principles</p>

<p>11- As E-books are available online these days, the value of printed books has diminished. Agree or disagree?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Online e-books Diminishing printed books E-book publishers Decreasing available books</p>	<p>N1 to N18</p> <p>Electronic books Bookstore websites Online bookshop E-book services Purchasable books Printed books A controversial book E-book collections Online discussions Digital format The e-book market Saving the forest Electronic documents E-reader devices Electronic publishing E-book license The digitized text A book-reading software</p>
<p>12- It is important for children to study a film at school to learn literature. To what extent do you agree or disagree?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Learning literature at school Studying a film Learning classical literature Literature studies</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>N1- school children N2- the film industry N3- Modern literature N4- The school curriculum Contemporary literature Learning great literature School syllabus N8- Watching a film N9- Aggressive children Learning disorder Learning process A traditional film Classical literature Watching a movie N15- school children N16- Learning abilities N17- A memorable performance</p>
<p>13- In town and cities, the large shopping mall should replace the small local shop. Do you agree or disagree?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Replacing large shopping malls Small shopping centers</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>A commodity market Window shopping</p>

	<p>Replacement shops Shopping malls</p>	<p>The selling price Online shopping Grocery stores Food shopping Local bookshops Local supermarkets Local hypermarkets Internet shopping A shopping list The big department stores The consumer service Shopping mall A small clothes shop Local coffee shops Shopping centers A shop assistant</p>
<p>14- Company Top Level Authorities should or should not take employees suggestions or ideas to take any decisions? Discuss</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Taking employees' suggestions Taking the company's decision Making a decision Decision making policies</p>	<p>N1 to N17 A significant decision Top level authorities Employment opportunities Employees' motivation A particular suggestion A staff meeting Leading companies Company development Successful companies Staff cooperation Decision making strategies Managing employees Crucial decisions Irreversible decisions A wrong decision Employees' engagement A practical suggestion</p>
<p>15- Students with degree earn high salary than who doesn't have. Some say that they have to pay the full cost of their courses. Give opinion.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Earning higher salaries Paying the full cost of courses A student's degree Earning the highest salary</p>	<p>N1 to N17 Payment services A university degree A method of payment An intensive course Conventional degree Students' fix-figure salary Annual students' salary</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pupils' current salary The full cost of education A salary increase Brilliant students Earning good money Covering the educational costs A degree course A college degree Students' salary Payment rules
16- Whether designing of buildings will have a positive or negative impact on people's life and work?	<p>T1 to T4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Designing the building Individual's life The impact on citizen's life Positive effects on the working life 	<p>N1 to N17</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Working environment People's satisfaction Modern architecture Designing modern construction The design process Architectural designer Impressive buildings A master builder Building industry Construction workers Designing traditional buildings Daily life Working conditions Negative outcomes The positive influence A traditional design A classical design
17- Teenagers should be taught financial lessons at school. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	<p>T1 to T4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teaching teens about financial aspects Financial circumstances The school curriculum Financial lessons 	<p>N1 to N17</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Valuable lessons The school syllabus Young teenagers School children Financial difficulties Significant lessons Teaching methods Economic teachers Learning financial lessons Giving private lessons Aggressive teenagers School activities

		<p>Useful lessons Finance officers Teaching techniques Successful teenagers Financial management</p>
<p>18- Does video communication with doctor help patients to cure any disease?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Communicating with doctors through video conferencing A hospital patient Discovering a cure Effective communication</p>	<p>N1 to N17 A serious illness A video recorder Online communication A mental patient Direct communication Doctors' verbal communication Medically video facilities Video conferences Video technologies Mass communication A skillful communicator Widespread diseases An effective cure An excellent doctor Interactions between doctors and patients Medical treatment Medically prescribing patients</p>
<p>19- Having a diet or doing exercise, which one is better for a fit body?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Having a healthy diet Exercising regularly A connection between doing exercise and a fit body Being physically fit</p>	<p>N1 to N17 Body activities Taking physical exercise A balanced diet Going on a diet A strict diet Regular exercise A body reaction A low-calorie diet A healthy lifestyle Being on a poor diet Keeping fit A good shape Physical well-being An exercise program An exercise regime The keep-fit exercise A vegetarian diet</p>

<p>20- Countries are faced decreasing the birth rate and increasing ageing population. What do you think are the causes and effects of this?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Decreasing countries' birth rate Increasing ageing population Countries' population Individuals' country of birth</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>Retirement age Successful ageing Elderly residents Old-age pensioner Unacceptable ageism Age discrimination A multiple birth A birth certificate Giving birth to people Nursing homes Elderly care systems The late middle age The legal age Elderly population Developing countries Third world countries Developed countries A happy old age Old age disabilities</p>
<p>21- Some students focus on their academic lessons, while extracurricular activities also play an important role. Do you agree or not?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Extracurricular activities Strictly academic lessons Talented students The school curriculum</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>Academic qualifications Academic achievements Academically students' assignment The academic subject Academic atmosphere Extracurricular tasks Extracurricular exercise An academic curriculum Excellent students Aggressive students Students' behavior A university student School students Student life Brilliant pupils Giving lessons A private lesson Unacademic lessons</p>

<p>22- In developing countries, tourism has disadvantages and can be said the opposite as well. Do you agree?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Tourism industry Growing tourism Developing countries The growth in tourism</p>	<p>N1 to N17 The tourist destination A tourist attraction Attracting tourists Promoting tourism Encouraging tourism The tourist season Influx of tourists Foreign tourists American tourists Tourism drawbacks Tourism advantages Third world countries Developed countries The Middle East countries A free country A foreign country Fleeing the country</p>
<p>23- Governments and international organizations are facing global problems. Provide solutions.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Encountering global problems International organizations Facing international problems Government efforts</p>	<p>N1 to N17 Organizational structure Governmental organizations Professional organizations Local organizations Official organizations Voluntary organizations Global organizations National associations International corporations Overcoming problems Dealing with problems Solving global difficulties Government policies Social governments Democratic governments Administrative governments Perfect solutions</p>
<p>24- Children should learn good handwriting, or typing at school, which one is more important?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Learning handwriting Typing methods The clear handwriting School children</p>	<p>N1 to N17 Recognizing the handwriting The terrible handwriting The awful handwriting Having good handwriting Handwriting analysis Handwriting recognition The unprecedented handwriting Typing courses</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The typing speed Typing skills Gifted typists Computer keyboards Using typewriters The school curriculum The school syllabus School activities Aggressive children Talented children Clever children
25- In social events, which one is better, being a good talker or a good listener?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> T1 to T4 Being a nice talker Social events participation Being good at listening Social activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N1 to N17 Listening abilities The listening power Eager listeners Bad listeners Listening carefully Being talkative Having a talk A serious talk Talking freely Talking socially Current events Cultural events Historical events A dramatic event Significant events Social attractions Social interactions Democratic societies
26- Effective learning requires time, comfort and peace, so it is impossible to combine study and employment. Study and employment distract one from another. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> T1 to T4 The combination of studies A balance between study and employment Learning abilities The full-time employment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N1 to N17 The part-time employment Providing the employment Creating the employment Employment conditions Employment rights Potential employers Permanent employees Formal learning A learning environment Learning disabilities Scientific studies Working studies Historical studies A research study

		<p>A massive study</p> <p>Academic studies</p> <p>Study skills</p>
<p>27- Should wealthy nations help poor countries with food and education, or is it the responsibility of poor nations to improve their condition?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Rich nations</p> <p>Poor education facilities</p> <p>Wealthy countries' financial aid</p> <p>Developing countries</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>Powerful nations</p> <p>Independent nations</p> <p>Leading nations</p> <p>Dividing nations</p> <p>Responsible nations</p> <p>Improving welfare</p> <p>Educational assistance</p> <p>Education system</p> <p>Vocational education</p> <p>Healthy foods</p> <p>The food improvement</p> <p>Providing food</p> <p>The food industry</p> <p>Developed countries</p> <p>Wealthy communities</p> <p>The country improvement</p> <p>Poor regions</p>
<p>28- The environment we live in is in danger due to various global problems. What are the underlying causes?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Living in the environment</p> <p>Environmental dangers</p> <p>Different global problems</p> <p>Environmental problems</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>Protecting the environment</p> <p>Conserving the environment</p> <p>Environmental protection</p> <p>Environmental conservation</p> <p>Protection of the environment</p> <p>Destroying the environment</p> <p>The natural environment</p> <p>Environmentalists</p> <p>Environmental issues</p> <p>Environmental policies</p> <p>Environmental effects</p> <p>Solving the problem</p> <p>Global difficulties</p> <p>Major problems</p> <p>Minor problems</p> <p>Overcoming problems</p> <p>Dealing with problems</p>
<p>29- Universities should reduce tuition fees, and university education should be free. To what extent do you agree or disagree?</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Reducing tuition fees</p> <p>Free education</p> <p>University degrees</p> <p>Providing tuition fees</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Educational achievements</p> <p>University students</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Receiving tuition fees</p>

<p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>		<p>University strategies Educational facilities Free of charge lessons Vocational education ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>The extra tuition Giving private tuition Formal education University education Free training programs Educational policies Getting daily tuition ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Higher education Local universities Being taught for free</p>
<p>30- Nowadays the most high-level jobs are done by men. Should jobs be reserved for women by the government? What are the effects of this?</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4 High-level jobs Reserving jobs for women Government efforts Making job reservations</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Government policies The role of women ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Government legislations Applying for a job Involving men Women abilities Job satisfaction ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Job offers Women participation Job dissatisfaction Job discrimination Having a high-level job Men capabilities A job perspective ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Local governments Reservable jobs Participating women</p>
<p>31- Regions and countries' geography situation affect people's behavior and their success. What is your opinion?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Countries' geographical location Affecting citizens' behavior Successful countries Geographical situations</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Enormous successes Behavioral patterns ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Deprived regions</p>

<p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>		<p>Fortunate regions Developing countries Having some success People's attitudes ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ Less-populated regions The impact of geography Specific regions Unprecedented success Developed countries Aggressive behavior Regional effects ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Successful people Third world countries Behavior problems</p>
<p>32- School children nowadays are not playing more sports compared to their parents in their childhood. Do you agree or disagree? Support your ideas with examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Playing active sports Comparing children with parents Dangerous sports Children's parents</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ The school children Parental engagement ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ Risky sports Aggressive children Doing sports Behavior of parents Team sports ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ Comparable schools Childhood activities Sport issues Children developments Physical exercise Competitive sports Overweight children ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Sporty people The sportsman Children growth</p>
<p>33- Young people under the age of 25 have no right to vote and drive due to the lack of experience. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Having right to vote Having right to drive Young generation Lacking experience</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ Considerable experience The driving license ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ Taking the vote</p>

<p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>		<p>Legal rights of youngsters</p> <p>Driving carefully</p> <p>Valuable experience</p> <p>Being eligible to vote</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Having a vote</p> <p>Driving slowly</p> <p>Driving permission</p> <p>Compulsory voting</p> <p>Age discrimination</p> <p>Personal experience</p> <p>Voting freely</p> <p>♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Young voters</p> <p>Driving quickly</p> <p>People rights</p>
<p>34- Is individuals' personality affected by nurture and teaching, or genetics is more important? Give your opinion. Support your reasons with examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Affecting people's personality</p> <p>Genetics influences</p> <p>The importance of nurture</p> <p>Teaching individuals</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Nurturing children</p> <p>Genetic factors</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Nurture issues</p> <p>Teaching babies</p> <p>The genetic research</p> <p>Citizen developments</p> <p>Special genes</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Human genes</p> <p>Genetically clever people</p> <p>Genetically determined communities</p> <p>Nurturing students</p> <p>Characteristics</p> <p>Teaching methods</p> <p>Personality developments</p> <p>♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Genetic defects</p> <p>Having a good personality</p> <p>Nurture studies</p>
<p>35- What is the best invention of last 100 years, the computer, antibiotics or the airplane? Why? Explain with examples.</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Inventions of the last 100 years</p> <p>Effective antibiotics</p> <p>Computer technologies</p> <p>Recent inventions</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Computer networks</p> <p>Taking antibiotics</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Computer equipment</p>

<p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>		<p>Airplane manufacturers Innovative issues Computer programming Technological inventions ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Giving citizens antibiotics The role of airplanes Computer software Significant inventions Prescribing antibiotics Computer sciences New inventions ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Antibiotic improvements The airplane industry Computer studies</p>
<p>36- Some students leave school to find jobs. What do you suggest? School leaving or university education. Why? Support your answer with examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Leaving schools Finding job opportunities Choosing university education School students</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Educational achievements Students' part-time jobs ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ School leavers Education systems School facilities University degrees Job satisfaction ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Job dissatisfaction Leaving academic lessons Educational withdrawal Finding suitable career Job seeking Seeking full-time jobs Talented students ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Vocational education Having a job Local universities</p>

<p>37- Some people believe that laws can change human behavior. Do you agree or disagree? Give examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Changing human behavior</p> <p>Behavioral laws</p> <p>Human changes</p> <p>Making laws</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Criminal laws</p> <p>Behavioral patterns</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Human manners</p> <p>Acceptable behavior</p> <p>Breaking the law</p> <p>Changing people's attitudes</p> <p>Anti-social behavior</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Obeying strict laws</p> <p>Aggressive behavior</p> <p>Human legislations</p> <p>Introducing laws</p> <p>Normal behavior</p> <p>The behavior of human</p> <p>Civil laws</p> <p>♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Behavior management</p> <p>Human sciences</p> <p>Law requirements</p>
<p>38- Increasing the price of fuel is the best way to decrease air pollution and traffic. To what extent do you agree or disagree? Give examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Increasing fuel prices</p> <p>Decreasing air pollution</p> <p>Reducing the traffic</p> <p>Fuel costs reduction</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Pollution standards</p> <p>The traffic jam</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>A clean fuel</p> <p>Traffic problems</p> <p>The role of pollution</p> <p>Petrol prices</p> <p>The green fuel</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Controlling pollution</p> <p>The lack of fuel</p> <p>Preventing pollution</p> <p>Urban traffic</p> <p>Saving fuels</p> <p>Greenhouse gases</p> <p>The source of pollution</p> <p>♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Diminishing environmental pollution</p> <p>Avoiding the traffic</p> <p>Polluted cities</p>

<p>39- Students should be banned from computer and online gaming at school as they have no educational values. Do you agree or disagree? Give examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>Banning students from online games</p> <p>Computer gaming prohibition</p> <p>Having educational values</p> <p>School students</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Computer technologies</p> <p>School facilities</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Students' interests</p> <p>School activities</p> <p>The gaming management</p> <p>Education systems</p> <p>The students' play</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Video games</p> <p>Online games</p> <p>Playing outdoor games</p> <p>Online school programs</p> <p>Computer studies</p> <p>Educational achievements</p> <p>Gifted students</p> <p>♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Wonderful games</p> <p>Educational developments</p> <p>Online entertainments</p>
<p>40- What is your idea about lazy journalism that is commonplace in digitalized world? Give examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4</p> <p>The lazy journalism</p> <p>Digitalized world</p> <p>The common journalism</p> <p>Digital journals</p>	<p>N1 to N17</p> <p>♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣</p> <p>Digital records</p> <p>Famous journals</p> <p>♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥</p> <p>Well-known journalists</p> <p>Globally digital reports</p> <p>Reading journals</p> <p>Journalism issues</p> <p>Writing journals digitally</p> <p>♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠</p> <p>Digital communications</p> <p>High-profile journals</p> <p>Being digitalized</p> <p>World Wide Web</p> <p>Brilliant journalists</p> <p>Fack news</p> <p>Digitalized magazines</p> <p>♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦</p> <p>Digital devices</p> <p>Professional journalism</p> <p>Being a journalist</p>

<p>41- Social media and the Internet have bad effects on people as they make communications poor. Do you agree or disagree? Give examples.</p> <p>Introduction: ♣</p> <p>Body 1: ♥</p> <p>Body 2: ♠</p> <p>Conclusion: ♦</p>	<p>T1 to T4 The social media Having the Internet access The poor communication Media effects</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Going on the Internet Communication skills ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ The media attention Communicating with people Using the Internet The mass media Social networks ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ The national media Having bad effects The Internet connection The visual media People's interests The mass communication The Internet news ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Communication improvements Internet studies Busy people</p>
<p>42- Criminals in prisons are dealing with new cases, and some are teaching them. Which method is more effective to reduce crime rate? Rehabilitation or punishment? Give examples.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Criminals in prisons Rehabilitation methods The effect of punishments Teaching criminals</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Rehabilitating prisoners Punishing criminals ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ Reducing the crime The crime prevention Educating prisoners A severe punishment Teaching techniques ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ The social rehabilitation Crime analysis Employing prison teachers Giving punishments Rehabilitation centers Committing the crime Criminal activities ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Punishment impacts The role of rehabilitation Prison facts</p>

<p>43-The world's governments and international organizations confront a multitude of the global problem. What do you think is the most pressing issue facing the inhabitants of our planets and what solution would you offer?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Confronting global problems International organizations Governmental solutions Inhabitants' issues</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Governmental organizations Facing planet difficulties ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ Solving problems Global inhabitants Global warming problems Dealing with problems Inhabitants of planets ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ Large organizations Tackling national problems The problem of pollution Local organizations Effective solutions Unemployment problems Governmental policies ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ International associations Bad governments Overcoming problems</p>
<p>44- Does hosting the Olympic Games or World Cup have benefits for the host countries? Give examples.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Hosting the Olympic Games Olympics benefits Host countries Olympics issues</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ The FIFA world Cup Economical benefits ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ Olympics policies Having social benefits Brazil World Cup Summer Olympics Developing countries ♠♠♠♠♠♠♠♠ Olympic medals World Cup players Countries infrastructures Cultural benefits Olympic tournaments Environmental benefits Worldwide events ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Men's World Cup Countries management Great benefits</p>

<p>45- High salary or work condition, which one can bring job satisfaction. Give examples.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 High salary jobs Bringing the job satisfaction The higher salary Working conditions</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Working environments The job dissatisfaction ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ The salary of workers Hard-working employees Having job opportunities Earning a good salary A full-time work ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Clear workplaces Working for a company Seeking part-time jobs Increasing workers' salary Applying for a job The employment rate The life satisfaction ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ The staff's salary Looking for a job Satisfying job positions</p>
<p>46- Governments should allocate most educational resources on science subjects. Do you agree or disagree? Give examples.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Allocating educational resources to sciences Government resources Educational sciences Scientific subjects</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Government efforts Education systems ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ The role of science Educational policies Learning scientific resources The education quality Governmental organizations ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Brilliant scientists Government strategies Educating students The science curriculum Educational reforms The natural science The resource allocation ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Educational requirements Government learning programs Science studies</p>



<p>47- With the more information available online, the role of library books is becoming obsolete. Universities should provide digital material rather than textbooks. Discuss both advantages and disadvantages. Give examples.</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Available online information The role of library books Providing digital material Textbooks of universities</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Official books University libraries ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ The information technology University students The digitalized world Online e-books Giving the information ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Having useful information The online knowledge Great bookshops Selling textbooks Digital newspapers University developments Reading online books ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ The information management Digital sciences Online studies</p>
<p>48- Xenophobia has accelerated rapidly in the western countries. According to you what solutions can be proposed by government and individuals?</p>	<p>T1 to T4 Accelerating xenophobia in western countries Proposing solutions by governments Individuals' solutions The role of xenophobia</p>	<p>N1 to N17 ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Governmental solutions Individuals' activities ♥♥♥♥♥♥♥♥ Xenophobia studies Migrants of countries Developing countries Governments' efforts Suffering from xenophobia ♣♣♣♣♣♣♣♣ Xenophobia related issues Governmental organizations Western nations Solving Xenophobia problems Behaving refugees badly The rapid Xenophobia growth Fleeing the country ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Responsible governments Country improvements Educated Individuals</p>

❖ چند نمونه سمپل Essay کامل با رعایت پراکندگی
کیوردهای تاپیک

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key
word تاپیک حداقل یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase
وجود داشته باشد.

Topic key words: 1- Tourism 2- Developing countries 3- Advantages

Recently, the phenomenon of **tourism industry** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **developed countries** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **the tourist season** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **growing tourism** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **third world countries**, as well as **encouraging tourism** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **tourism drawbacks**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **influx of tourists** and **a free country** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **developing countries** might increase the consequences of **promoting tourism**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **tourism advantages** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **a tourist attraction** pertain to **American tourists**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **the Middle East countries** is correlated negatively with **the tourist destination**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **tourism industry**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of the **growth in tourism** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **developing countries** prove the significance of **fleeing the country**, but also pinpoint **attracting tourists** implications. (259 words)

Topic key words: 1- Teaching teenagers 2- Financial lessons 3- School

Recently, the phenomenon of **teaching teens about financial aspects** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **valuable lessons** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **the school syllabus** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **financial circumstances** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **young teenagers**, as well as the **school children**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **financial difficulties**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **significant lessons** and **teaching methods** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **the school curriculum** might increase the consequences of **economic teachers**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **learning financial lessons** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **giving private lessons** pertain to **aggressive teenagers**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **school activities** is correlated negatively with **useful lessons**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **finance officers**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **financial management** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **finance officers** prove the significance of **teaching techniques**, but also pinpoint **school activities** implications. (256 words)

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key word تأیید یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase وجود داشته باشد

Topic key words: 1- study 2- employment 3- learning

Recently, the phenomenon of **the combination of studies** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **employment rights** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **learning disabilities** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **a balance between study and employment** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **formal learning**, as well as **scientific studies** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **the part-time employment**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **a massive study** and **creating the employment** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **learning abilities** might increase the consequences of **potential employers**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **historical studies** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **employment conditions** pertain to **a learning environment**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **a research study** is correlated negatively with **permanent employees**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **academic studies**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **the full-time employment** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **study skills** prove the significance of **formal learning**, but also pinpoint **working studies** implications. (260 words)

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key word تأیید یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase وجود داشته باشد

Topic key words: 1- social events 2- good talker 3- good listener

Recently, the phenomenon of **being a nice talker** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **listening abilities** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **current events** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **social events participation** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **the listening power**, as well as **being talkative** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **cultural events**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **social attractions** and **talking freely** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **being good at listening** might increase the consequences of **talking socially**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **listening carefully** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **historical events** pertain to **social interactions**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **bad listeners** is correlated negatively with **a serious talk**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **eager listeners**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of the **social activities** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **significant events** prove the significance of **having a talk**, but also pinpoint **listening** implications. (257 words)

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key word تاپیک حداقل یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase وجود داشته باشد

Topic key words: 1- International organizations 2- Global problems 3- Governments

Recently, the phenomenon of **encountering global problems** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **local organizations** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **social governments** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **international organizations** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **overcoming problems**, as well as **official organizations** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **government policies** and **professional organizations** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **facing international problems** might increase the consequences of **voluntary organizations**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **perfect solutions** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **governmental organizations** pertain to **solving global difficulties**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **administrative governments** is correlated negatively with **international corporations**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **democratic governments**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of the **government efforts** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **dealing with problems** prove the significance of **global organizations**, but also pinpoint **organizational structure** implications. (251 words)

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key word تاپیک حداقل یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase وجود داشته باشد

Topic key words: 1- handwriting 2- typing 3- School Children

Recently, the phenomenon of **learning handwriting** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **typing skills** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **clever children** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **typing methods** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **handwriting analysis**, as well as **the school curriculum** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **the awful handwriting**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **gifted typists** and **handwriting recognition** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **the clear handwriting** might increase the consequences of **typing courses**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **having good handwriting** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **computer keyboards** pertain to **school activities**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **recognizing the handwriting** is correlated negatively with **the typing speed**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **talented children**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of the **school children** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **the unprecedented handwriting** prove the significance of **the school syllabus**, but also pinpoint **typing skills** implications. (257 words)

Topic key words: 1- Academic lessons 2- Extracurricular activities 3- Students

Recently, the phenomenon of **extracurricular activities** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **academic qualifications** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **excellent students** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **strictly academic lessons** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **academic achievements**, as well as **extracurricular exercise**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **giving lessons**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **students' behavior** and **academic atmosphere** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **talented students** might increase the consequences of **the academic subject**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **extracurricular tasks** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **school students** pertain to **a private lesson**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **a university student** is correlated negatively with **academically students' assignment**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **an academic curriculum**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **the school curriculum** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **aggressive students** prove the significance of **academic lessons**, but also pinpoint **private lessons** implications. (255 words)

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key word تا یک حد اقل یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase وجود داشته باشد

Topic key words: 1- Environment 2- global problems

Recently, the phenomenon of **living in the environment** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **overcoming problems** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **environmental effects** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **environmental dangers** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **protecting the environment**, as well as **minor problems** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **environmental issues**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **environmentalists** and **destroying the environment** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science **different global problems** might increase the consequences of **conserving the environment**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **environmental protection** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **global difficulties** pertain to **the natural environment**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **dealing with problems** is correlated negatively with **environmental policies**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **protection of the environment**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **environmental problems** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **major problems** prove the significance of **environmental conservation**, but also pinpoint **the environment** implications. (257 words)

Topic key words: 1- Having a diet 2- Exercise 3- Fit body

Recently, the phenomenon of **having a healthy diet** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **body activities** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **taking physical exercise** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **exercising regularly** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **a balanced diet**, as well as **a body reaction**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **going on a diet**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **an exercise program** and **a strict diet** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **a connection between doing exercise and a fit body** might increase the consequences of **a vegetarian diet**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **regular exercise** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **a healthy lifestyle** pertain to **keeping fit**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **an exercise regime** is correlated negatively with **a good shape**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **being on a poor diet**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **being physically fit** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **a low-calorie diet** prove the significance of **physical well-being**, but also pinpoint **the keep-fit exercise** implications. (274 words)

Topic key words: 1- Design buildings 2- people's life and work 3- negative/positive impact

Recently, the phenomenon of **designing the building** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **working environment** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **negative outcomes** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **individual's life** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **designing modern construction**, as well as an **impressive buildings**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **modern architecture**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **the positive influence** and **working conditions** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **the impact on citizen's life** might increase the consequences of **building industry**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **the design process** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **architectural designer** pertain to **daily life**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **construction workers** is correlated negatively with **negative outcomes**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **a master builder**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **positive effects on the working life** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **a traditional design** prove the significance of **the design process**, but also pinpoint **a classical design** implications. (264 words)

Key points 1. Companies 2. Taking employees' suggestions 3. Taking decision

Recently, the phenomenon of **taking employees' suggestions** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **irreversible decisions** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **company development** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **taking the company's decision** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **top level authorities**, as well as **employment opportunities**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **a particular suggestion**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **leading companies** and **irreversible decisions** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **making a decision** might increase the consequences of **employees' motivation**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **a staff meeting** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **company development** pertain to **staff cooperation**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **managing employees** is correlated negatively with **crucial decisions**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **a practical suggestion**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **decision making policies** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **employees' engagement** prove the significance of **leading companies**, but also pinpoint **crucial decisions** implications. (258 words)

3

2

1

Topic key words: 1- The birth rate 2- Ageing population 3- Countries

Recently, the phenomenon of **decreasing countries' birth rate** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **retirement age** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **successful ageing** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **increasing ageing population** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **a multiple birth**, as well as **developing countries**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **elderly care**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **old-age pensioner** and **the age discrimination** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **countries' population** might increase the consequences of **a birth certificate**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **the legal age** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **nursing homes** pertain to **the late middle age**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **elderly population** is correlated negatively with **developed countries**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **acceptable ageism**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **individuals' country of birth** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **a happy old age** prove the significance of **ageing population**, but also pinpoint **elderly care** implications. (261 words)

رنگ بندی ها یعنی بهتر است در هر پاراگراف از هر key word تا یک حد اقل یک نماینده بصورت noun phrase وجود داشته باشه

Topic key words: 1- Wealthy nations 2- Poor countries 3- Education and food

Recently, the phenomenon of **rich nations** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **developed countries** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **education system** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **poor education facilities** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **powerful nations**, as well as **healthy foods** are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **improving welfare**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **vocational education** and **independent nations** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science **wealthy countries' financial aid** might increase the consequences of **educational assistance**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **providing food** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **the country improvement** pertain to **leading nations**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of a **poor regions** is correlated negatively with **the food industry**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **responsible nations**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **developing countries** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **dividing nations** prove the significance of **the food improvement**, but also pinpoint **wealthy communities'** implications. (256 words)

Topic key words: 1- Video communication 2- Doctors 3- Patients 4- Cure diseases

Recently, the phenomenon of **communicating with doctors through video conferencing** and its corresponding impact has sparked a heated debate. Although contested by many that the matter of **a serious illness** is highly beneficial, such issue is regarded thoroughly both constructive and positive by a substantial number of individuals. I am inclined to believe that **a mental patient** can be a plus, and I will analyze that throughout this essay.

From a social standpoint, **a hospital patient** can provide the society with some noticeable effects which are rooted in the fact that merits of **a video recorder**, as well as **widespread diseases**, are inextricably bound up. According to my own experience, when I was a university student, I performed an academic experiment which discovered **medical treatment**. Thus, beneficial ramifications of both **an excellent doctor** and **video conferences** apparently can be seen.

Within the realm of science, **discovering a cure** might increase the consequences of **interactions between doctors and patients**. Moreover, fundamental aspects of **video technologies** could relate to this reality that the demerits of **a skillful communicator** pertain to **mass communication**. As a tangible example, some scientific research undertaken by a prestigious university has asserted that the downside of **an effective cure** is correlated negatively with **medically video facilities**. Hence, it is correct to presume the preconceived notion of **online communication**.

To conclude, while there are several compelling arguments on both sides, I profoundly believe that the benefits of **effective communication** far outweigh its drawbacks. Not only do the advantages of **doctors' verbal communication** prove the significance of **prescribing patients**, but also pinpoint **widespread diseases** implications. (256 words)

4. Essay Questions

#	Question	Theme1	Theme2	Theme3
1	In a cashless society, people use more credit cards. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this phenomenon? Or Do you think card-less society is realistic and why? What are the advantages and disadvantages?	Bank		
2	Some say that music is as important as other subjects in schools to promote learning in children life. Do you agree or disagree? Give your opinion.	Music	Education	
3	Government should reduce their investment in arts, music and painting. Agree or disagree?	Music	Arts	
4	Professional workers like doctors, nurses and teachers make a greater contribution to society and so should be paid more than sports and entertainment personalities. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	Work	society	Celebrities
5	Some people think that universities should not provide so much theoretical knowledge but give more practical training throughout their courses. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?	Education		
6	"More information available online so library books are useless." Agree or disagree with statement?	E-books	Education	
7	As E-books are available online these days, the value of printed books has diminished. Agree or disagree?	E-books		
8	What are the different methods students using to achieve information? Online materials, asking teachers or discussing with classmates?	E-books	Education	
9	People emphasizing government to build an advanced transport system rather new road for vehicles that are overcrowding the cities. Do you agree or disagree?	Transportation	City	

10	Some people claim that public transport should be free of charge, while other disagree. Discuss both views and give your opinion.	Transportation		
11	Cities are now expanding; the government should make better network for public transport or should build more roads to facilitate car ownership? Agree or Disagree? Or Should government build more roads to allow more vehicle owner or improve the network of public transport?	Transportation	City	
12	People usually mix their private and professional life. What are the pros and cons of this?	Life	work	
13	Nowadays, people spend too much time at work to the extent that they hardly have time for their personal life. Discuss	Life	work	
14	How widely of you think the problem spreads that people spend too much time on work than their personal life and experience time shortage? What problems will it cause?	Life	work	
15	Personal Development is the base for professional development and advancing in one's career. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	Life	work	
16	Does video communication with doctor help patients to cure any disease? Pros & Cons?	health	Mass media	
17	The violence portrayed on TV and in the movies leads to an increase in crime in our society. People who watch violent movies are more likely to become criminals. Do you agree or disagree?	Mass media	crime	
18	An increasing number of people choose to study and work in big cities. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this phenomenon?	education	work	
19	Any new technological development in the recent years is a boon or curse for the society in general	Technology & Invention	society	
20	Whether design of building will have a positive or negative impact on people's life and work?	Life	architect	

21	It is believed that some people are born with creativity and specific talents, and others are not. However, it's sometimes claimed that taught developed creativity, and any child can become good sports person or musician. Discuss the two ideas are giving your opinion and include any relevant examples from your knowledge or experience.	children	education	creativity
22	Some students work while studying. This often results in lacking time for education and constantly feeling under pressure. What do you think are the causes of this? What solutions can you suggest?	education	work	
23	Medical technology is responsible for the human's life expectancy. To what extent do you agree or disagree? Or	life	health	Technology & Invention
24	Medical technology helps to live long life. Is that curse or blessing for society and mankind?	life	health	Technology & Invention
25	Life experience is a better teacher than school or foreign education. Give an example and support opinion.	education	Life	
26	What is your opinion on deducting marks on student's work if it is late?	education		
27	The university will deduct the student's score for late assignments, opinions and solutions.	education		
28	Should University penalize students for late submission of their work?	education		
29	All examinations in some countries take place at the end of the academic year, but others spread out throughout an academic year's. Pros & Cons	education		
30	People can perform everyday tasks, such as shopping and banking as well as business transactions, without meeting other people face-to-face because of technology. What are the effects of this on individual and society as a whole?	shop	bank	Business & Money
31	Extreme sports (Dangerous activities) like skiing, bungee jumping, rafting, diving should be banned. Agree or disagree?	sport		
32	In town and cities, the large shopping mall should replace the small local shop.	shop	city	
33	Do you think students who go to university should pay full fee than who do not go to university given that graduates earn higher salaries. Agree or disagree.	education	Business/ money	

34	Some people believe that the sole aim of higher education is to make people ready for employment. To what extent do you agree or disagree? Discuss.	education	work	
35	Effective learning requires time, comfort and peace so it is impossible to combine study and employment. Study and employment distract one from another. To what extent do you think the statements are realistic? Support your opinion with examples?	education	work	
36	How to Successfully Handle Job and Studies at the same time?	education	work	
37	Should library use digital gadgets to provide information on different topics? Pros & Cons	E-books	education	
38	In many countries, the proportion of older people is steadily increasing. Does this trend have more positive or negative effects on the society?	older people	society	
39	What are the effects of doing sport on the human's overall health and lifetime?	sport	health	life
40	Climate change and about the roles that Government, Corporate, and Individuals can play to improve it.	climate	Law & Crime	Society
41	What roles should governments, companies, and individuals play to combat climate change?	climate	Law & Crime	Society
42	Television has many useful functions to play in everyone's life, for some its relaxation, for some it is the companion. Discuss your viewpoint and support your answer with examples and discussion point.	Mass media	life	
43	Whether experimental learning can work well in formal education, agree or disagree?	education		
44	Experience is a more effective way to teach, compared to books? Agree or disagree.	education		
45	The environment we are living in is in danger due to various problems...so who do you think should be responsible for solving it? Is it the governments, organization or each individual?	environment	Pollution	Society
46	Do you think that formal written examinations are a good way to assess knowledge at school?	education		
47	It is argued that getting married before finishing school or getting a job is not a good choice. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	Marriage	education	

48	Company Top level Authorities should or should not take employees suggestions or ideas to take any decisions. Discuss	work	Ideology	
49	What is the best invention of last 100 years, the computer, antibiotics, the airplane, and explain why?	Technology & Invention		
50	Some people believe laws change human behavior. Do you agree with it?	Law & Crime	behavior	
51	Nowadays, the mass media including TV, radio, and newspaper have become the essential part of our lives. What is your opinion?	mass media		
52	The mass media including TV, radio, and newspaper can influence in young generation life. What is your opinion?	mass media	Youngsters	
53	Successful sports stars and glamorous film stars are a role model for youngsters. Do you support it or not? (Agree/Disagree).	celebrities	Youngsters	
54	Many young people nowadays are imitating celebrities in sports and movies. In your opinion, is this good or bad? Support your point of view with reasons and examples from your own experience.	sports	celebrities	
55	Companies use advertisements to influence people to buy things sometimes which they don't need. Give your opinion about this practice?	advertisement		
56	In developing countries, tourism has disadvantages or advantages?	tourism	Travel	
57	In underdeveloped countries, tourism has disadvantages and can be said the opposite as well.	tourism	Travel	
58	Many people think regions affect successful persons. What are your opinion about native regions and accomplished person influence on the regions they belong to?	Hometown/ success		
59	The information revolution has changed the ways of mass communication and had some negative and positive effects on individuals' lives as well as on society. To what extent you are agreed or disagree?	mass media	Technology & Invention	society
60	Is travel a necessary component of education or not? Will scholar sitting at home have more knowledge or not?	education	Travel	

61	The importance of travel seems to be over rated. Brilliant scholars locked themselves at home. Travel is important for education. To what extent to you agree or disagree.	education	Travel	
62	Working and living abroad helps us to know other cultures well. How far you think working abroad has good or bad impacts on our cultural lives?	Immigrants	work	life
63	There are many arguments about the advantages and disadvantages of migration and how it has affected us locally.	Immigrants		
64	Does television removes our loneliness or not? Discuss	mass media	life	
65	For a successful company, selling products depends more on company's reputation or it depends more on if they provide discount and free offers. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	shop		
66	Parents should be held legally responsible for children's act. What is your opinion?	children	behavior	
67	Nowadays TV has become an essential part of life. Medium to spread news & awareness and for some, it acts as a companion. What is your opinion about this?	mass media	life	
68	It is important for children to study a film at school to learn literature. To what extent you agree? Give example.	education	Old play	
69	The importance of cars and airplanes in modern life. Give examples.	Transportation		
70	Some people prefer to play team sports, while other prefer to play individual sports. Discuss the advantages of each. Then indicate which you prefer and why?	sport		
71	Do you think the school should have curriculum asking students to play old drama and work for theater centuries ago?	education	Old play	
72	Benefits and problems of studying and work related to old theater play in high schools .give your opinion with examples.	education	Old play	

73	Benefits and problems of studying and performing play in high school.	education	Old play	
74	Problems and benefits for high school students study plays and works of theatres written centuries ago. Discuss and use your own experience.	education	Old play	
75	In the 18th century due to industrialization a lot of people migrated to developed countries. This affected lifestyle and increased major problems in developed countries. Discuss the problems and solutions to overcome these problems.	Immigrants	industry	
76	In academic studies, grouping students according to academic abilities is good or not good? Give your opinion.	education		
77	Technological access to online music and the like should be free or paid. What do you think?	music	Technology & Invention	Business/money
78	There are many different types of music in the world today. Why do we need music?	music		
79	Is the traditional music of a country more important than the International music that is heard everywhere nowadays? Please provide the solution.	music		
80	The belching and unauthorized behavior is unacceptable in modern offices. How far you support this view? Give your response with justification.	behavior	work	
81	Do you think the consumer should avoid over packed products or it is the responsibility of the producer to avoid extra packaging of products?" Give your views or any relevant example with your own experience.	shop		
82	We have entered a throw-away society and fill the environment with rubbish. What are the causes and what are your solutions?	environment	Pollution	
83	It is important to preserve the beautiful buildings of the past, even if it will be expensive to do so. To what extent do you agree or disagree with it.	architect		
84	Has polygamy increased widely in this modern and brutal life? How far do you agree with this statement?	marriage		
85	Education is the biggest barrier to my learning – Einstein. What do you mean by this? And do you think Einstein was correct in saying that?	education		
86	Students with degree earn high salary than who doesn't have an academic qualification. Therefore, some argue	education		

	that they have to pay the full cost of their courses. Give your opinion?		Business/ money	
87	'In future illiterate will not be those who cannot read, but those who do not learn' – By some writer. Discuss what do you understand by this statement and state your reason.	education		
88	What are the advantages and disadvantages of living in an era in which new things are constantly being invented?	Technology & Invention		
89	Talk about the pros/ cons of this era as is full of daily inventions Or	Technology & Invention		
90	Any recent Invention that you think proved beneficial or detrimental to society.	Technology & Invention		
91	Learning a new language at an early age is helpful for children. Is it more positive for their future aspect or have some adverse effects? Do u agree or disagree? Give examples from your experience.	language	children	education
92	Do you think English will remain to be a global language despite globalization?	language		
93	The ability to learn more than one language will be less important in future. Do you agree or disagree?	language		
94	Some languages are increasingly spoken in different countries, while the usage of others is rapidly declining. Is this a positive or a negative development?	language	education	
95	Foreign languages should be compulsory in the primary school. How far do you agree with the above statement?	language	education	
96	Some people think placing advertisements in schools is a great resource for public schools that need additional funding, but others think it exploits children by treating them as a captive audience for corporate sponsors. Choose which position you most agree with and discuss why you chose that position. Support your point of view with details from your own experiences, observations or reading.	advertisement	Business/ money	children
97	You are given climate as the field of study. Which area will you prefer? Explain why you picked up the particular area for your study?	climate	education	
98	The threat of nuclear weapons maintains world peace. Nuclear power provides cheap and clean energy. The			

	benefits of nuclear technology far outweigh the disadvantages. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	war	Environment	Technology & Invention
99	Discuss both sides of Space travel vs. Current crucial problems faced by the human?	Space		
100	Communication has changed significantly in the last 10 years. Discuss the positive and negative impacts of this change.	Communication		
101	Positive and Negative effects of today's communication.	Communication		
102	With the amount of motivation and practice, people can learn anything that the experts teach in the classroom. Agree or not?	motivation	education	
103	"In a war of ideas, it is people who get killed". Does a common man suffer from a group's ideology? Express your opinion, and support the same with reasons and examples.	Ideology	war	
104	Company top level Authorities should or should not take employees suggestions or ideas to make any decisions. Discuss.	Ideology	Work	
105	The law of attraction is one such behavior that can encompass love and affection towards others. How far do you support this statement?	behavior		
106	Some effective people like repetitive routine, such as eating the same food, do you like this way?	Routine & leisure		
107	The traffic congestion has increased massively across the globe. The government has proposed a solution to raise the taxes to reduce the traffic jam. What is your view on this?	Transportation		
108	"Euthanasia is no longer acceptable in the modern society". Discuss the solutions to accept this fact.	Euthanasia		
109	Sports and games create disturbance in students' life because students cannot fully concentrate on their studies. To what extent do you agree or disagree.	Sport	education	
110	In developing countries, children in rural communities have less access to education. Some people believe that the problem can be solved by providing more schools and teachers, while others think that the problem can be solved by providing computers and Internet access. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.	education	E-books	village
111	Xenophobia has accelerated rapidly in the Western countries. According to you what solutions can be proposed by the government and individuals?	Xenophobia		



112	It is inevitable that traditional cultures will be lost as technology develops. Technology and traditional cultures are incompatible. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?	Technology & Invention	culture	
113	World history suggests that violence and conflict were more evident under male leadership than under female leadership. So, for peace to prevail, female leadership can be considered as a better option than male leadership.	Law & Crime	leadership	
114	International travel and tourism makes people prejudiced rather than broad-minded. What are its causes and what measures can be taken to solve this problem?	tourism	travel	
115	With technology speeding up, more and more young people begin to use mobile phones and the Internet, but old people have little chance to be exposed to them. What ways could mobile phone and the Internet be useful to old people? How can old people be encouraged to use this new technology?	Technology & Invention	Older people	
116	There are social, medical and technical problems associated with the use of mobile phones. What forms do they take? Do you agree that the problems outweigh the benefits of mobile phones?	Technology & Invention		
117	With the increase in the use of mobile phones and computers, fewer people are writing letters. Some people think that the traditional skill of writing letters will disappear completely. To what extent do you agree or disagree? How important do you think is letter-writing?	Technology & Invention		
118	Some people think that students benefit from going to private secondary schools. Others, however, feel that private secondary schools can have a negative effect on society as a whole. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.	education		
119	As global trade increases between different countries, many daily necessities are produced in other countries. Such goods are usually transported a long distance. Do the benefits of this trend outweigh its drawbacks?	Business/ money	Transportation	
120	People attend college or university for many different reasons (for example, new experiences, career preparation, or to increase knowledge). Why do you think people attend college or university? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.	education	Work	
121	Culture shock is a new worrying concern for few immigrants. What are the possible options to eradicate this issue?	Immigrants	culture	

122	Some developing countries invite large multinational companies to open offices and factories in order to help their economy. However, others feel that foreign companies should be shut out and instead the government should help the local companies to contribute to the economic growth. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	Work	Business/ money	
123	Some people think that teachers should be responsible for teaching students to judge what is right and wrong so that they can behave well. Others say that teachers should only teach students academic subjects. Discuss both views and give your opinion.	education	judge	
124	In many countries, children are engaged in different kinds of paid work. Some people regard this as completely wrong, while others consider it a valuable work experience, important for learning and taking responsibility. What is your opinion?	children	Work	education
125	Animal rights are the most important. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages.	Animals		
126	Some people think that human needs for farmland, housing, and industry are more important than saving land for endangered animals. Do you agree or disagree with this point of view? Why or why not?	Animals	industry	architect
127	Some people think that keeping pets is good for children while others think it is dangerous and unhealthy. Which opinion do you agree with? Discuss both options and give examples.	Animals	children	
128	People are moving to urban areas from rural areas for better life. What do you think about?	city	Village	life
129	Global transportation has escalated the cost of the country. Describe the advantages and disadvantages.	transportation	Business/ money	
130	Some people think women should be given equal chances to work and excel in their careers. Others believe that a woman's role should be limited to taking care of the house and children. Which opinion do you agree with and why? Include specific details and examples to support your choice.	Work	children	
131	As people become increasingly more dependent on motor cars, the public transport systems tend to run down. This has serious consequences for both existing community and new communities, which are spreading farther and farther from town centers. Express your opinion, and support the same with reasons and examples.	transportation	city	

132	Air travel can only benefit the richest people in the world. Ordinary people can get no advantage with the development of air travel. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	travel	Business/ money	
133	Some people think that it is important to use leisure time for activities that develop the mind, such as reading and doing crossword puzzles. Others feel that it is important to give one's mind a rest in leisure time. Discuss.	Routine & leisure		
134	Some people think that schools should select students according to their academic abilities, while others believe that it is better to have students with different abilities studying together. Discuss both views and state your own opinion.	education		
135	Some people say that computers have made life easier and more convenient. Other people say that computers have made life more complex and stressful. What is your opinion? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.	Technology & Invention	life	
136	Some people think foreign visitors should be charged more than local people when they visit the cultural and historical attractions in a country. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	culture	travel	tourism
137	Can the Internet replace the classroom teacher? Discuss your views.	internet	education	E-books
138	Some people think past history has nothing or little to tell us, but others think that studying the past history can help us better understand the present. Please discuss the two views and give your own opinion.	history		
139	Some people work for long hours and hard to achieve success and some give importance to free time for them. Give your opinion and discuss your views.	work	Routine & leisure	life
140	The only effective way to deal with unemployment is to introduce rapid urbanization. How far you agree?	city	work	
141	In some countries, the number of shootings increases because many people have guns at home. To what extent do you agree or disagree? Give specific reasons and examples to support your answer.	war		
142	Some people think imported food exerts positive impacts on our lives. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	food		
143	The food travels thousands of miles from farm to consumer. Some people think it would be better to our environment and economy if people only ate locally	food		

	produced food. What extent do the advantages outweigh disadvantages?			
144	Some people think it is not necessary for adults to receive education in class. Self-study is a good way for them to study more effectively. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	education		
145	In many countries, good schools and medical facilities are available only in cities. Some people think new teachers and doctors should work in rural areas for a few years, but others think everyone should be free to choose where they work. Discuss and give your own opinion.	health	city	village
146	Environmental pollution is too alarming to be managed by individuals. Real change can be made at the government level. To what extent do you agree or disagree.	pollution		
147	Are the cars damaging the environment? Should the number of cars be restricted to one for one family? Give your views and support your views with appropriate examples.	environment	transportation	pollution
148	The space travel is fantastic these days and people are very fascinated towards it but there are many environmental problems in our planet that need to be resolved first. What is your opinion? Should money be spent on space travel or on environmental issues?	space	environment	Business/ money
149	With all the problems in the world today, some people think that spending money on space exploration is a complete waste. The money can be better spent on other causes. What is your opinion?	space	environment	Business/ money

New questions (97/12/20)

150	In today's world, different government and international organization are confronting many problems. What is the most pressing problem among them?
151	The birth rate in most developed countries begins to fall and aging increase. What can be done now to deal with this situation?
152	With the development of technology and science, some people believe that there is no great value of artists such as musicians and painters. What are the things artists can do but the scientist cannot? Why should we encourage the art area?
153	Some people think that exercise is the key to health while others feel that having a balanced diet is more important. Discuss both sides and give your opinion.
154	One of the most pressing problems facing the world today is overpopulation. What policies do you believe governments should adopt to address the causes and effects of this problem?
155	Should schools provide organized activities for children after lessons end?
156	The world's governments and organizations are facing a lot of issues. Which do you think is the most pressing problem for the inhabitants of our planet and give the solution?
157	Governments and international organizations are facing global problems. Provide solutions.

158	Some students leave school to find jobs. What do you suggest? School leaving or university education. Why? Support your answer with examples.
159	Increasing the price of fuels is the best way to solve pollution problems. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the above statement?
160	What is your idea about lazy journalism that is commonplace in the digitalized world?
161	More and more people are migrating to cities, but public transport must be developed. What can be done now to deal with this situation?
162	Teenagers should be taught financial lessons at school. To what extent do you agree or disagree?
163	Nowadays, more and more movies and music are available on the internet at free of cost. Is this positive or negative development? Give the valid reasons.
164	In social events, which one is better, being a good talker or a good listener?
165	Children should learn good handwriting, or typing at school, which is more important?
166	Is science more important than art? What is your opinion?
167	Could the economic growth be considered as a major parameter for the success of the society?
168	Do you think driving and voting for youngsters below 25-year-old is necessary?
169	Education is important as it teaches ethics and life value as it teaches us practical things for future employment. What is your opinion?
170	Even though globalization affects the world's economies in a positive way, its negative side should not be forgotten. discuss
171	Some people think schools should group pupils according to their academic ability, but others believe pupils with different abilities should be educated together. Discuss both views and give your opinion?
172	Criminals in prisons are dealing with new cases, and some are teaching them. Which method is more effective to reduce crime rate? Rehabilitation or punishment? Give examples.
173	Soon retirement of workers can create job opportunities for young people. discuss
174	What is the role of the organization and international companies in global problems, such as lack of habitation?
175	Is hosting the Olympic Games bring any benefit to the host countries?
176	Social media and the Internet have bad effects on people as they make communications poor. Do you agree or disagree? Give examples.

177	Students should be banned from computer and online gaming at school as they have no educational values. Do you agree or disagree? Give examples.
178	Is individuals' personality affected by nurture and teaching, or genetics is more important? Give your opinion. Support your reasons with examples.
179	School children nowadays are not playing more sports compared to their parents in their childhood. Do you agree or disagree? Support your ideas with examples.
180	Regions and countries' geography situation affect people's behavior and their success. What is your opinion?
181	Nowadays the most high-level jobs are done by men. Should jobs be reserved for women by the government? What are the effects of this?
182	Universities should reduce tuition fees, and university education should be free. To what extent do you agree or disagree?
183	Should wealthy nations help poor countries with food and education, or is it the responsibility of poor nations to improve their condition?
184	Some students focus on their academic lessons, while extracurricular activities also play an important role. Do you agree or not?
185	Some students choose university near where they live and continue to stay at home with families, other students choose university away from family, what is the advantages and disadvantages for both sides.
186	"National happiness index" has better performance than the economic increase in a nation's development. Do you agree and how to measure "national happiness"?
187	Studying works of literature of a hundred years ago is a waste of time for students in today. Agree or disagree, give your reasons and example.
188	Do you think that people need to learn how to spend their money from early ages at school?
189	some believe that commercial advertising is beneficial while others suspicious about it, discuss and give your opinion
190	What is Strength and weakness of education system in your country. give your opinion.
191	What is your opinion about students' financial management at school? give examples
192	Globalization has brought people closely together, especially in culture, communication and business field. What do you think?
193	As urban population growing, city roads are busy and public areas such as parking is packed. People feel that city space is overcrowding. What solutions can you think of for this problem?
194	Cars come in all different shapes and sizes. Some prefer a large one, while others a compact one. What are the advantages and disadvantages of each type and which would you prefer?
195	Governments promise continuous economic growth, but it is actually illusion. Some people think that governments should abandon this. Give your opinion.

5. Mock test questions

191	<p>The means of communicating in society today has changed markedly over the last ten years. In your opinion, what are the positive and negative impacts of this change?</p>
190	<p>Some say that in today's world the value of humanities has been eclipsed by the necessity of preparing for specific wealth-producing careers, such as medicine. Discuss whether you think there is a role in today's changing world for study of the humanities.</p>
189	<p>Television has two roles: to inform and to entertain. Explain which of these roles you see as more important. To what extent do you think that TV today performs each of these roles in an effective way? Support your point of view with details from your own experiences. Observations or reading.</p>
188	<p>In some countries around the world, voting is compulsory. Do you agree with the notion of compulsory voting?</p>

5. Vocabulary & Collocation

یکی از روش های پیشنهادی تمرین راییتینگ، تثبیت کالوکیشن ها به روش تسلط بر کلمات و ترکیب های اسمی موضوعی است. همچنین با یادگیری این شیوه، قادر به پاسخگویی سوالات جدید در امتحان نیز خواهید بود.

این جزوه شامل طبقه بندی سوالات essay بر پایه ۵۳ موضوع و تم مختلف می باشد که برای هر تم، تعدادی اسم و ترکیب اسمی پیشنهاد شده است که بر اساس سوال میتوانید آنها را انتخاب کنید. اما پیشنهاد میشود داوطلب نیز شخصاً با جستجو در دیکشنری ترکیب های اسمی و کالوکیشن های مناسب با حوزه مشخص شده و صورت سوال را یافته و آنها را فراگیرد.

1 bank

The international banking system	Demand account	Cash ratio	Eurodollar
International business	A bank loan	A bank note	A bank teller
The largest savings banks	The debit side	A bank card	Idle balance
Foreign currency account	Money market	A pay cheque	Bank bill
Real financial difficulties	Short-term credit	A cheque card	Revolving credit
Financial organization	A bank account	Paper money	Charge card
Secured credit facility	A plastic card	The acceptor bank	Payment services
Financial transactions	Credit card debt	Bank draft	Shopping online
investment bankers	Debit notes	Client account	Suspense account
A method of payment	Credit analysis	Bankbook	Cardholder
a healthy bank balance	Currency exchange	Unsecured credit	Electronic banking

2 Business & Money

foreign currency	business deal	budget surplus	business cycle
a marketing consultant	the business world	selling goods	price list
the economic system	detailed costings	a discount scheme	The gold coinage
the money supply	thriving business	aggregate demand	fair dealing
business interests	business partner	making money	private investment
useful business contacts	business manager	heavy trading	upfront fee
business activities	business customers	line manager	trade barriers
the business community	business contacts	selling price	the wholesale trade
the World Trade Organization	absolute advantage	market value	marketing strategy
recent tariff changes	sliding scale	agribusiness	a trade embargo
disposable income	economic downturn	venture capital	a popular brand
a business perspective	business owners	black marketer	wide currency
a capitalist society	annual salary	a salary increase	household income

3 Shop

consumer electronics products	packaging boom	commodity prices	Shopping center
a huge shopping mall	Window shopping	prospective buyer	shopkeeper
packaged goods producers	the daily purchase	consumer products	business owners
the economic system	export goods	a popular brand	a satisfied customer
a commodity market	local bazaar	extra cost	a business customer
electrical goods	mass production	a quick sale	Internet shopping
a special discount	plastic packaging	colored packets	a buyer's market
an important commodity	packing cost	Online shopping	a shopping list
packaging manufacturers	attractive packaging	A cash budget	foil wrapper
eye-catching designs	economic prosperity	grocery stores	customer service
international trade	a fair price	Food shopping	consumer goods
A competitive market	producing goods	industrial goods	a bargain price
raw materials	food retailing	trading profits	wholesaler
manufacturing goods	selling price	national retailers	

4 Music

The soft background music	spiritual needs	a catchy melody	musical score
complicated dance rhythms	music subject	music business	a piano teacher
Traditional songs	natural rhythms	Music industry	musicianship
a concert performance	classical poetry	music education	the school band
a wonderful piano player	musical instrument	a music lover	traditional jazz
electronic instruments	instrumental music	music therapy	choral music
a talented young musician	musical ability	Playing music	musical styles
musical learning activities	Strong melody	The melody line	musicology
World music press	musical taste	orchestral music	the lead singer
Contemporary music	theater	orchestral training	original compositions
soul music	music celebrities	International music	traditional music
music genres	music types	illegal downloading	music downloading
digital audio format	recording companies	music files	online music sharing

5 Old play

the traditional stories	art class	magical events	historical novels
live performances	the theatre	playwright	Greek myths
live performance art	oral history	historical events	a piece of music
a memorable performance	classical literature	an ancient custom	folklore
an old well-known story	a narrative poem	the old legend	a costume drama
a sentimental story			

6 Arts

monumental sculpture	handmade goods	primitive art	the visual arts
an exhibition of sculpture	a surrealist painting	valuable paintings	woodcarving
decorating job opportunities	artwork	famous singers	handcrafted jewelry
a professional entertainer	traditional dances	amateur artist	a floral motif
decorating business	contemporary art	figurative art	conceptual artist
great sentimental value	an art exhibition	leading actors	puppet theatre
indigenous art	fashion designer	artistic creativity	artistic inspiration

7 Architect

architectural features	a licensed architect	master builder	wicket gate
modern architecture	architectural designer	a stone building	glass partitions
classical architecture	architectural elements	building industry	revolving door
megalithic monuments	the castle courtyard	sloping roof	brick wall
monumental architecture	prime substructures	high ceilings	narrow passage
landscape architecture	an impressive building	narrow stairway	construction workers
environmental design	building materials	central skyscraper	remote cottage
The old stonework	human settlements	ceiling rafters	the balcony wall
a different perspective	Ancient architecture	ground floor plan	property developer
a modern construction	a luxury apartment	seasonal shelters	interior designer
design process			

8 Law & Crime

tough regulations	court action	strict rules	a death sentence
the existing legislation	social norms	legal advice	illegal act
condemned prisoners	misbehavior	heavy fines	severe restrictions
an international ban	crime prevention	killer instinct	drug offenders
a financial penalty	guilty conscience	crime rate	a violent crime
an international ban	a criminal court	a jury's verdict	criminal behavior
unlawful activities	juvenile crime	a defence lawyer	a punishable act
a court order	a long jail sentence	pickpockets	terrorist violence
court judgment	the brutal murder	civil law	international law
an innocent victim	civil vandalism	street crime	corporal punishment
cultural norms	blind obedience	safety rules	a court ruling
criminal justice system	an unwritten rule	traffic warden	life imprisonment
racial harassment	absolute obedience	the trial judge	identity theft
Inappropriate behavior	legal responsibilities	violent acts	moral corruption
antisocial behavior	criminal offence	drug smuggling	a criminal conviction
standards of behavior	physical violence	a criminal lawyer	abnormal behavior
a reformed criminal	the local authority	an immediate ban	state legislatures
stringent penalties	a ruthless criminal	criminal law	cybercrime
breaking the law	a crime deterrent	human behavior	the local authority
habitual criminal			

9 Judge

controversial decision	panel of judges	jurisdictions	legal procedure
criminal justice system	circuit judges	judging system	court judges
juvenile courts	senior judge	Citizenship Judges	judging people
an impartial adjudicator	Judicial deference	election judges	adjudication process

10 Society

the fabric of society	social peace	popular culture	civil society
the structure of a society	socialization theory	radical socialist	lower class
social exclusion	minority government	social ritual	social worker
Multicultural societies	the social activities	cultural diversity	modern society
stakeholder society	national government	cultural values	a civilized society
the corporate hierarchy	the average birthrate	social science	age discrimination
government organizations	social stratification		

11 Climate

global climate change	a natural phenomenon	global warming	ice cap melting
a rise in temperature	geographical areas	arid zones	oceanography
atmospheric condition	climatology	coastal cities	catastrophic floods
the summer drought	the temperate zones	dry season	weather conditions
the carbon dioxide emissions	thermal radiation	water cycle	the desert area
the biodiversity of the rainforest	the local ecosystem	fertile soil	Greenhouse gases
the deforestation of the tropics	meteorologist	arid desert	torrential rain
the general warming effect	a fierce typhoon	climate change	the tropical climate
the Earth's atmosphere	the polar ice cap	microclimate	a barren desert

12 Environment

the protection of the environment	endangered species	a natural disaster	catastrophic effects
Environmental degradation	protected species	marine pollution	a conservation area
Environmental protection	rare species	Coastal erosion	nature conservation
Environmental regulations	extinct species	global warming	a natural hazard
environmental concerns	nuclear industry	total extinction	Environmental damage
an environmental hazard	industrial pollution	natural calamity	environmental hazards
environmental conservation	marine ecosystems	acid rain	powerful earthquake
a serious environmental challenge	clean energy	air pollution	eco-friendly products
Environmental protection	nuclear power	Solar energy	clean energy revolution
the Earth's natural resources	Deforestation		

13 Pollution

Radioactive contamination	trash dump	The tainted places	a source of pollution
renewable energy sources	industrial pollution	black smoke	marine pollution
air/water/soil pollution	clean energy	nuclear energy	renewable resource
carbon dioxide emissions	solar panel	solar energy	renewable energy
Environmental pollution	solar power	alternative energy	a harmful substance
Energy production	public transport	the health hazard	electrical equipment
a high standard of cleanliness	natural resources	poisonous gas	public systems
recycling procedures	The human disease	polluted streets	tainted food
car exhaust fumes	a smoky atmosphere	Polluted air	fossil fuels
carbon monoxide	energy supplies	greenhouse effect	lethal dioxin

14 Education

homework assignment	practical skills	giving feedback	training course
monitoring performance	performance	fair test	written examinations
conventional written tests	oral exam	research field	pupil performance
Educational achievement	a university degree	vast subject	assessment process
Comprehensive school	effective learning	foreign students	classroom activities
stereotyped curriculum	limited knowledge	private education	examination results
assessment methods	long-term memory	academic study	academic research
examination booklet	independent study	academic career	education reform
source of information	the school curriculum	vast knowledge	under evaluation
Academic qualifications	subconscious mind	intellectual ability	mental ability
written assessments	teaching methods	natural ability	modern method
the course syllabus	effects of stress	presentation	reliable method
compulsory education	Improving knowledge	mental capability	human capability
academic performance	spontaneous learning	head teacher	creative imagination
an eminent scientist	educational facilities	formal education	agile mind
well-rounded graduates	Critical thinking	high grade	well-educated
the faulty testing system	general knowledge	effective system	academic success
multiple choice questions	equal opportunity	research facility	Student's motivation
an intensive course	stereotyped exams	school science	traditional method
Continuous assessment	necessary information	written format	brilliant student
learner's performance	lecture notes	advanced tuition	perfectly fair
learning environment	theoretical knowledge	natural talent	functionally illiterate
short-term memory	college course	elites	focus of attention
Educational development	average score	overall score	

15 Motivation

source of inspiration	increasing willingness	The fear of failure	ambitious person
a preponderant position	the ultimate goal	A wiser decision	a strong motive
intensely hard-working	major success	eagerness	Opinion leaders
an overwhelming desire	Rational motivations	the promotion	mental stimulation
a mentalistic perspective	lack motivation	strategic planning	a stimulus
best endeavors	intrinsic motivation		

16 Language

the increasing globalization	a foreign language	talker	pronunciation
modern communication methods	bilingual education	native dialect	a foreign accent
learning second languages	monolingual speakers	foreign tourists	essential vocabulary
an English teacher	linguistic change	A dead language	native tongue
linguistic development	official language	language skills	a powerful speech
a multilingual phrasebook	modern languages	language skills	linguistic abilities
a telephone interview	the lingua franca	the slang term	a common language
an official language	literature	a regional accent	social conventions
Improving communication skills	a means of expression	phraseology	language learning
language barrier	a bilingual dictionary	spoken language	English grammar
a heavy encyclopedia	written language	semantic rules	phonological rules

17 Children

a deprived childhood	physical punishment	local kids	a single parent
a newborn child	stepfather	a healthy infant	television character
emotional growth	adoptive parents	sibling rivalry	
child's wrongdoing	Personal responsibility	a calm manner	Violent behavior
inescapable responsibility	a terrible temper	normal growth	child abuse
Parental responsibilities	a small child	misbehavior	violent acts
a kindergarten teacher	parenting skills	obedience	behavior problems
inherited traits	Mass media	an obedient child	family home
a very close relationship	young children	a computer game	street children
child's temperament	intellectual growth	character traits	adoptive mother
an adopted child	a screaming baby	a gifted child	polite conversation
a child's linguistic development	toddlers	nursery school	dependent children
child's personal growth	child labor	toy cars	child development
a positive role model	observing parents	childcare facilities	adult roles
parent-child relationship			

18 Youngsters

juvenile crime	a lavish lifestyle	a youth group	the young people
The younger generation	teenagers	teen health	source of inspiration
younger adults	vulnerable youngsters	personalities	a favorable attitude
adolescent development	transitional period	maturity date	the wrong direction
growth spurt	physical growth	Youth rights	Teenage girls
youth culture	teen idol	teen magazines	

19 Celebrities

Famous personalities	a huge impact	fans	Mass media
Following celebrities	public attention	followers	real heroes
a sporting celebrity	celebrity status	music celebrities	a positive role model
celebrity couples	a celebrated actress	famous performer	athletics superstar
a certifiable megastar	famous singer	Hollywood star	the star attraction

20 Older people

human lifespan	old people's home	Old age	older adults
human life cycle	successful aging	elderly residents	physical debilitation
ageing population	Old age frailty	nursing homes	old-age pensioner
a person's functional age	unacceptable ageism	elderly care	slowness of behavior
life expectancy	Activist ageing	becoming old	chronic condition
the later part of life	a hearing impairment	Elder rights	physical consequences
retirement age	tooth decay	elderly retirees	mobility impairment
Less efficient immune function	alzheimer's disease	a hearing aid	

21 Marriage

a successful marriage	marital problems	close relatives	marital breakdown
personal responsibility	polygamous societies	living standards	emotional response
a stressful lifestyle	family breakdown	separation	financial difficulties
Household expenditure	emotional maturity	a painful divorce	financial support
a newly married couple	marriage partner	monogamy	a lifestyle change
a highly emotional issue	married life	polygamy	great happiness
a deeply satisfying feeling	unmarried females	bigamy	low-income families
a long-term relationship	family relationships	full responsibility	dependent wives
Some married couples	emotional support	a lovely couple	friendly relationship
Housewife/ housewives	suitable husband	spouse	household income
stressful circumstances	conjugal life		

22 Life

a normal life	biological processes	living things	a meagre living
Life experience	learned experience	personal events	individual senses
physical entities	artificial life	lifeless body	living organisms
average lifespan	life force	living soul	lifelike behavior
lifelong ambition	a vital ingredient	natural life	a lifelong relationship
lifelong learners	afterlife destinations	mental state	lifelike properties
a lifeless performance	personal crisis	lifelong friends	biological functions
professional life	positive feeling	living legend	personal activities
personal problems	metabolism rate	private lives	

23 Health

fatal illness	health workers	sleeping sickness	physical well-being
incurable illness	failing health	brain tumour	a hospital doctor
chronic illness	mental health	first aid	a psychiatric nurse
debilitating illness	physical health	laser surgery	dental hygienist
a period of illness	health care	optometrists	emergency surgery
a healthy lifestyle	health benefits	caring role	faintly bloodshot
underweight baby	health visitor	health center	chinese medicine
repetitive strain injury	highly infectious	eye strain	medical certificate
simple medical treatment	common colds	clinical trials	varicose veins
medical practitioner	preventive medicine	rheumatic fever	food poisoning
Less efficient immune function	medical technology		

24 Space

mysterious space flight	the lunar surface	space capsule	space exploration
a telecommunications satellite	the lunar gravity	space shuttle	the Milky Way
a satellite communications company	the Earth's gravity	spaceship	nearby galaxies
the planetary system	the distant stars	mission control	the Earth's rotation
the aerospace industry	space technologies	space rocket	a rocket launcher
a Jupiter space probe	gravitational fields	astronauts	a space program
Spacecraft management	NASA	spaceman	space technology

25 Hometown/success

a major improvement	a slum area	internal migration	powerful influence
beneficial side effects	a residential area	city residents	a deprived area
the cultural environment	the local area	social life	domestic life
a friendly neighborhood	a remote area	childhood friends	a rural area
Remarkable achievement	urban areas	major success	a metropolitan area
quiet neighborhood	social issues	the living area	rural residents
wealthy neighborhood	remote places	slum housing	individuals' success
a substantial migration	local residents	social contact	original nations
learning environment	personal growth	limited success	social problems
Professional performance	native environments	native regions	achieving success
the perfect opportunity	considerable skills	citizenship	physical birthplace
personal development	shaping goals	genuine passion	personality traits
peaceful residential neighborhood	Social interaction	a remote region	a range of facilities
residential neighborhood	sheer determination	social skills	personal prosperity
an impressive accomplishment	lifelong passion		

26 City

a capital city	city planning	public spaces	surrounding areas
city center	rapid urbanization	human civilization	an industrial town
cosmopolitan city	population density	urban sprawl	productive region
human settlement	urban population	city functions	city boundaries
intensifying globalization	urban areas	senior citizens	urban agglomeration
the surrounding landscape	unspoilt countryside	residential area	urban architecture
Urban structure	the downtown area	city government	municipal services

27 Village

the surrounding countryside	village life	rustic style	rural communities
a rural development program	wealthy suburb	hamlet	remote villages
Traditional fishing villages	global village	cottage industry	

28 Transportation

bus/rail/airline passengers	private transport	private cars	motorway traffic
cutting public spending	the traffic police	electric cars	a passenger ship
the transport system	a traffic jam	a clean fuel	a railway bridge
transport costs	local traffic	public safety	a road bridge
the road transport industry	safety regulations	road safety	air transport
traffic restraint policies	public transport	a green fuel	road transport
the pedestrian direction	parking facilities	rail transport	traffic congestion
transport development	transport systems	road pricing	driving restriction scheme
a road construction project			

29 Tourism

a place of pilgrimage	hospitality	travel agency	guest book
national monument	tourism industry	valuable antiques	holiday camp
the historical perspective	ancient history	a holiday booking	the motel
several different places	oral history	national holiday	great museums
the local language	a guided tour	growing tourism	the cultural heritage
the national heritage	the tourist trade	a cultural context	seasonal jobs
modern archeology	cultural differences	cultural values	foreign currency
hotel accommodations	cultural traditions	greater revenue	local economy
diverse cultural background	a summer holiday	hotel facilities	job opportunities
the ancient civilizations	traveler	attracting tourists	promoting tourism
encouraging tourism	a natural leader	a hotel guest	diverse beliefs
a country's progress	tourism sector		

30 Culture

intangible cultural heritage	foreign culture	social learning	cultural universals
human symbolic culture	social behavior	social practices	religious community
cultural relativism	multiculturalism	cultural studies	material culture
cultural transmission	Cultural area	high culture	cultural learning
Evolutionary culture	cultural anthropology	cultural variation	

31 Travel

travelling schedule	a foreign country	the travelling life	foreign culture
railway travelling	foreign culture	a vivid picture	travelling expenses
a foreign language	world tour	migration	multicultural society
international traveling	native speakers	a safe journey	international visitors
a multicultural community	a school trip	faraway places	train journey
travelers	a long journey		

32 Immigrants

an immigrant community	language skills	homesick	a migrant worker
economic migrants	another country	lifestyles	migrant laborer
the political refugee	an influx of migrants	citizenship	a migrant population
permanent residents	international migration	a border area	developed countries
a different culture	an illegal immigrant	deep depression	cultural differences
separation anxiety	cultural diversity	homelands	migration routes
migration patterns	internal migration		

33 Xenophobia

sufficient justifications	patriotism	strong fear	ethnic violence
the mental condition	racism	foreigners	ethnocentrism
aversion therapy	refugee camps	nationalism	public hostility
racial discrimination	national security	racial abuse	strangers
foreign culture	xenophobic attitudes		

34 Mass media

the latest information	useful websites	print media	a computer user
source of amusement	a computer network	bloggers	a computer hacker
a newspaper advertisement	broadcasting	radio signal	networking software
Effective communication	a young audience	rapid progress	a national newspaper
an enthusiastic audience	intelligent robots	an email message	media campaign
Information revolution	the mass media	public awareness	computer data
Telecommunications industry	Internet access	news headlines	email address
the necessary information	sending messages	the digital age	a computer system
a growing awareness	telephone network	a piece of news	television channels
a source of information	a local radio station	younger viewers	video conferencing
new telecommunications system	the television news	a media campaign	a television reporter
broadband connection	detailed information	an Internet user	sheet of newspaper
technological media sources	a daily newspaper	a digital camera	a lack of awareness
the tabloid newspapers	a newspaper article	press reports	computer software
an Internet broadcast	entertaining activities	electronic media storage	false information

35 Advertisements

TV advertisement	outdoor advertising	shareholders	traditional media
commercial business	consumer goods	advertorials	Commercial messages
a major advertising campaign	Commercial ads	sponsors	the real world of commerce
the classified adverts	a propaganda tool		the company products
Marketing communication			

36 Technology & Invention

an innovative approach	an electronic device	great achievement
practical applications	recent innovations	artificial intelligence
the latest computer software	some useful advice	a computer expert
the computer industry	a clever device	creative imagination
new computer equipment	innovative design	modern conveniences
a digital electronic equipment	high technology	New scientific discoveries
Information technology	modern technology	technological processes
major technological advance	the latest technology	technical education
modern communication technology	space technologies	applied science
an ingenious technique	scientific investigation	complex machines
space technology	technological advancement	technological endeavor
digital technology	virtual technology	Revolutionary developments
comfortable life	important tool	modern science
Revolutionary developments	medical technology	modern gadgets
a new initiative	modern creations	useful products

37 Creativity

creative thinking skills	creative ideas	idea generation	creative personality
new inventions	Breakthrough Ideas	creative profile	creativity flourishes
general intelligence	fresh inspiration	creative expression	new approaches
creation scheme	new concepts	creative ways	child prodigy
creative process	Creative lifestyles	intrinsic motivation	analytical thinking

38 Internet

modern conveniences	The online journal	easy access	a link to a website
computer networking	a computer screen	download	an email message
Information technology	digital newspapers	Tablet device	Wikipedia articles
the Internet infrastructure	Internet surfers	Smart phone	computer users
a computer network			

39 E-books

electronic book	digital format	lower prices	the digitized text
electronic devices	viewing screen	written texts	online discussions
an electronic version	bookstore websites	e-book market	electronic document
e-reader devices	saving the forest	e-book services	notebook computer
electronic publications	e-book usage	e-book license	a wide readership
book-reading software	hardcover books	digital edition	public libraries
e-book publishers	purchasable books	ordinary book	e-book collections
Reading applications	Unprintable versions	printed books	

40 Routine & leisure

a familiar routine	breakfast time	eating habits	leisure activities
a healthy lifestyle	a little sleep	daily life	outdoor activities
patterns of behavior	a particular time	the comfort zone	human behavior
Everyday improvements	a comfortable lifestyle	everyday life	timetable
a detailed plan	a stressful lifestyle	variation	busy schedule
daily exercise	a very busy schedule	a simple lifestyle	agendas
a complete rest	the constant repetition	routine work	timeline
ideal conditions	the old routine	ordinary life	a varied diet
a sedentary lifestyle	personal habits	an active lifestyle	a busy lifestyle
a crossword puzzle	leisure activity	leisure time	wooden puzzle
watching television	leisure facilities	national holiday	deep relaxation
recreation areas	favorite pastime	hobbyists	

41 Euthanasia

the deliberate killing	dying wish	chronically ill	life-saving
the medical profession doctors	tragic death	seriously ill	a deep coma
the brutal murder	violent death	nursing home	serious diseases
the cost of medical treatment	mercy killing	sickness	fatal diseases
the greater longevity	human suffering	patient care	a chronic disease
the symptoms of a disease	ill effects	hospital care	lung cancer
a lengthy period of care	the death rate	health care	medical care
a voluntary agreement	a death threat	injured people	hospital treatment
the hospital sector	a painless death	cancerous cells	a rescue team
clinically dead			

42 Sports

an extreme sport	mountain climbing	tournament	competitive sport
Adventurous sports	a dangerous opponent	sporting heroes	an active participant
an Olympic silver medal	a wrestling match	injury problems	physical fitness
a professional wrestler	the team captain	a sports injury	a football league
the greatest sportswomen	dangerous situation	head coach	a basketball player
the Olympic Stadium	a national hero	Spectators	the swimming pool
a very amateur performance	physical damage	a rugby match	a professional athlete
a very keen sportsman	local sports club	a sports center	physical exercise
groups of football fans	a sports event	a football club	archery tournaments
defeat an opponent	severe damage	a football field	sports equipment
deleterious activities	scuba diving	parkour	physical challenges
A naturally gifted sportswoman	strong competition	match referee	a gymnastics display
International Stadium	exciting adventure	a semi-final match	

43 Work

employees' motivation	low-paid workers	colleague	a successful career
the different viewpoints	job satisfaction	strong opinions	human resources
a highly profitable business	full-time employment	regular feedback	dangerous work
Professional qualifications	financial insolvency	a team leader	Leadership role
employee involvement	average earnings	job opportunities	meticulous planning
hard-working employees	a clever idea	a skilled craft	local entrepreneurs
the corporate hierarchy	an important decision	an unskilled worker	a retired employee
effective communication	serious competition	company director	a job offer
the shared participation	a practical suggestion	efficient management	a staff meeting
considerable experience	leadership qualities	high unemployment	a casual worker
the occupational structure	temporary staff	casual labor	seasonal workers
an important engagement	financial rewards	annual earnings	a substantial profit
Employment opportunities	Career development	Output	senior staff
Permanent employment	a trustworthy guide	a professional career	workaholics
choosing young employees	paid employment	professional life	qualified staff
professional norms	Successful careers		

44 War

victims of racial attacks	peaceful purposes	an atomic bomb	innocent civilians
the nuclear program	racist violence	nuclear weapons	a terrorist attack
Military expenditure	political conflict	rescue mission	peaceful solution
military technology	armed conflicts	violent conflict	peaceful purposes
the war against terrorism	armed conflicts	a military threat	a military victory
military success	terror	a bomb attack	nuclear weapons
an explosive device	fission bomb	traditional bombs	atomic bombings
nuclear strategy	Gun assembly	tactical weapons	shooting incident
the accidental shooting			

45 Ideology

a controversial decision	considerable interest	brainstorm	various techniques
the different viewpoints	generating ideas	brainwash	a heated argument
widespread belief	different opinions	a vague notion	critical thinking
strategic information system	idealized views	a new ideology	an attitude of mind
idea generation	a clever idea		

46 Behavior

impeccable manners	behavior problems	polite voice	abnormal behavior
unacceptable social behaviors	Behavioral sciences	a formal way	personal habits
standards of behavior	normative beliefs	misbehavior	a loud smack
Inappropriate behavior	antisocial behavior	eating habits	unpleasant feeling
a pattern of behavior	the gracious behavior	undying love	passionate love
unexpected kindness	a feeling of affection	Loving behaviors	deep affection
extremely angry	feelings of jealousy	personal sacrifices	obsessively jealous
favorable attitude	sympathetic character	a personality trait	robust self-esteem
character development	a forceful personality	mental disorder	vivacious personality

47 Voting

mandatory voting system	democratic right	choosing wrong leaders	compulsory voting
a democratic environment	floating voter	a franchise agreement	people's perception
a fundamental freedom	ballot papers	a democratic society	voting age
election campaigns	ballot box	electoral register	straight ticket
democratic elections	tactical voting	a mayoral election	casting vote
a presidential election	polling day	an election victory	polling booth
a national scrutineer	pocket veto	voting machine	electioneering
the election results	secret ballot	polling station	a mass lobby
proportional representation	overall majority	A hand recount	

48 Animals

conserving animals	natural habitat	animal behavior	open environment
ecological balance	unnatural life	animal lovers	animal laboratories
fundamental protections	animal protection law	animal liberation	animal welfare law
animal rights movement	the rights of livestock	Animal trial	companion animals
endangered animals	endangered species	local extinction	conservation status
forbidding hunting	Animal cognition	intrinsic values	animal ethics
living creatures	a pet owner	an exotic pet	fuzzy animals
pet ownership	pet shop	pet therapy	reptile pets

49 Communication

effective communication	human contact	general assertions	poor communication
direct communication	regular contact	communion service	mass communication
communicative competence	a brief mention	live transmission	communication skills
communicative approach	data transmission	clear articulation	casual conversation
Communication Connection	international links	skilled communicator	body language
nonverbal communication	eye contact	facial expressions	audiovisual Perception
telecommunication services	nodding head	defensive posture	social interaction
the special relationship			

50 Leadership

leadership roles	a military leader	supportive follower	practical skills
leadership potential	spiritual leader	a designated leader	personal power
leadership styles	effective control	sense of superiority	leading members
weak leadership	directorship	feminine superiority	situational leadership
strong leadership qualities	political control	a government leader	

51 Industry

military-industrial complex	industrialization	industry standard	industry analysis
industrial revolution	industry sector	manufacturing industry	revenue generation
developed countries	oil industry	post-industrial society	industrial policy
assembly line workers	heavy industry	informational revolution	Industrial labor
cheap mass-produced goods	cottage industry	manufactured goods	the construction industry

52 History

written documents	past events	historical writers	History analysis
written record	cultural heritage	human history	ancient Egyptians
methodical narrative	periods of time	Ancient influences	early civilizations
historical investigation	ancient history	human evolution	historical times
medieval historiography	military history	Roman antiquities	Historical methods
the ancient civilizations			

53 Food

food distribution	food chains	nutritional support	essential nutrients
agriculture organization	food energy	medicinal plants	food safety
agricultural societies	food industry	nutritional economics	omega fats
food preparation	health food	agricultural sciences	dairy products
food manufacturer	food prices	industrial agriculture	food scarcity
food aid	Food marketing	animal husbandry	animal sources